

Company Registration No. 499990

COMPANIES ACT 2014

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES (UNDERTAKINGS FOR
COLLECTIVE INVESTMENT IN TRANSFERABLE
SECURITIES) REGULATIONS, 2011 (AS AMENDED)**

CONSTITUTION

of

**SHENKMAN CREDIT FUND PUBLIC LIMITED
COMPANY**

**AN INVESTMENT COMPANY WITH VARIABLE
CAPITAL**

**AN UMBRELLA FUND WITH SEGREGATED LIABILITY
BETWEEN FUNDS**

COMPANIES ACT 2014

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES (UNDERTAKINGS FOR
COLLECTIVE INVESTMENT IN TRANSFERABLE
SECURITIES) REGULATIONS, 2011(AS AMENDED)**

**COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES WITH
VARIABLE CAPITAL**

MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION

of

**SHENKMAN CREDIT FUND PUBLIC LIMITED
COMPANY**

**AN UMBRELLA FUND WITH SEGREGATED
LIABILITY BETWEEN FUNDS**

**(as amended by a Special Resolution of the Members on
15 December 2016 and 10 November 2021)**

1. The name of the Company is SHENKMAN CREDIT FUND PUBLIC LIMITED COMPANY.
2. The Company is a public limited company registered under Part 17 of the Companies Acts 2014 and the European Communities (Undertakings for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities) Regulations, 2011 (as amended) as such may be amended, supplemented or replaced from time to time (the “Regulations”). The Company is an investment company the sole object of which is the collective investment in transferable securities and/or other liquid financial assets referred to in Regulation 68 of the Regulations of capital raised from the public and which operates on the basis of risk spreading. The Company may take any measures and carry out any operations which it may deem useful or necessary to the accomplishment and development of its purpose to the full extent permitted by the Regulations as such may be amended, supplemented or replaced from time to time. The Company may not alter its objects or powers in any way which would result in it ceasing to qualify as an undertaking for collective investment in transferable securities pursuant to the Regulations.
3. For the purposes of achieving the sole object in Clause 2 above, the Company shall also have the following powers:-
 - (1) to carry on the business of an investment company and for that purpose to acquire, dispose of, invest in and hold by way of investment, either in the name of the Company, or in that of any nominee, shares, stocks, debentures, debenture stock, bonds, notes, obligations securities and financial derivative instruments issued or guaranteed by any company wherever incorporated or carrying on business and debenture stock, bonds, notes, obligations and securities issued or guaranteed by any government, sovereign ruler, commissioner, public body or authority supreme, dependent, municipal, local or otherwise in any part of the world;
 - (2) to acquire any such shares, stock, debentures, debenture stock, bonds, notes, obligations or securities by original subscription, contract, tender, purchase, exchange, underwriting,

participation in syndicates or otherwise, and whether or not fully paid up, and whether or not payment is to be made at the time of issue or on a delayed delivery basis and to subscribe for the same, subject to such terms and conditions (if any) as may be thought fit;

- (3) to employ, utilise or invest in derivative instruments and techniques of all kinds for investment and efficient portfolio management of the Company's assets as may be permitted by the Regulations and, in particular and without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing, to enter into, accept, issue and otherwise deal with sale and repurchase agreements, futures contracts, options, securities lending agreements, short sales agreements, when-issued, delayed delivery and forward commitment agreements, foreign currency spot and forward rate exchange contracts, forward rate agreements, swaps, collars, floors and caps and other foreign exchange or interest rate hedging and investment arrangements;
- (4) to purchase for the account of a Fund by subscription or transfer for consideration, shares of any class or classes representing another Fund of the Company, subject to the provisions of the Companies Act 2014 and the conditions from time to time laid down by the Central Bank;
- (5) to exercise and enforce all rights and powers conferred by or incidental to the ownership of any such shares, stock obligations or other securities;
- (6) to sell or dispose of the undertaking of the Company or any part thereof for such consideration as the Company may think fit and, in particular, for shares, debentures, or securities of any other company;
- (7) to carry on the business of a trust and investment company and to invest the funds of the Company in or upon or otherwise acquire, hold and deal in securities and investments of every kind;
- (8) to make, draw, accept, endorse, issue, discount, and otherwise deal with promissory notes, bills of exchange, cheques, letters of credit, and other notes;
- (9) to acquire by purchase, exchange, lease, fee farm grant or otherwise, either for an estate in fee simple or for any less estate or other estate or interest, whether immediate or reversionary, and whether vested or contingent, any lands, tenements or hereditament of any tenure, whether subject or not to any charges or incumbrances which are essential for the direct pursuit of its business;
- (10) to undertake the office of administrator, committee, manager, secretary, registrar, attorney, delegate, substitute or treasurer and to perform and discharge the duties and functions incident thereto;
- (11) to facilitate and encourage the creation, issue or conversion of debentures, debenture stock, bonds, obligations, shares, stocks and securities, and to act as trustees in connection with any such securities and to take part in the conversion of business concerns and undertakings into companies;
- (12) to constitute any trusts with a view to the issue of preferred and deferred or any other special stocks or securities based on or representing any shares, stocks or other assets specifically appropriated for the purposes of any such trust, and to settle and regulate, and if thought fit, to undertake and execute any such trusts, and to issue, dispose of or hold any such preferred, deferred or other special stocks or securities;
- (13) to enter into partnership or into any arrangement for sharing profits, union of interest, joint venture, reciprocal concession, co-operation or otherwise with any company carrying on, or engaged in, any business or transaction which the Company is authorised to carry on or

engage in, or any business or transaction capable of being conducted so as directly or indirectly to benefit the Company and to take or otherwise acquire and hold shares or stock in or securities of any such company, to assist any such company, and to sell, hold, or otherwise deal with such shares, stock or securities;

- (14) to promote any company for the purpose of acquiring all or any of the property or liabilities of the Company, or of undertaking any business or operations which may appear likely to assist or benefit the Company or, to enhance the value of or render more profitable any property, assets or business of the Company, or for any other purpose which may seem directly or indirectly calculated to benefit the Company and to establish subsidiary companies for any of the foregoing purposes;
- (15) to accumulate capital for any of the purposes of the Company, and to appropriate any of the Company's assets to specific purposes, either conditionally or unconditionally and to admit any class or section of those who have any dealings with the Company to any share in the profits thereof or in the profits of any particular branch of the Company's business, or to any other special rights, privileges, advantages or benefits;
- (16) to enter into any arrangements with any government or authority, supreme, municipal, local or otherwise, or company that may seem conducive to the Company's objects or any of them, and to obtain from any such government, authority or company, any charters, contracts, decrees, rights, privileges and concessions, and to carry out, exercise and comply with any such arrangements, charters, contracts, decrees, rights, privileges and concessions;
- (17) to borrow or raise or secure the payment of money to the extent permitted by the Regulations, in such manner as the Company shall think fit, and in particular (but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing) by the issue of debentures, debenture stocks, bonds, obligations and securities of all kinds, either perpetual or terminable and either redeemable or otherwise and to secure the repayment of any money borrowed, raised or owing by trust deed, mortgage, charge, or lien upon the whole or any part of the Company's undertaking, property or assets (whether present or future) including its uncalled capital, and also by a similar trust deed, mortgage, charge or lien to secure and guarantee the performance by the Company of any obligation or liability it may undertake;
- (18) to guarantee, support or secure, whether by personal covenant or by mortgaging or charging all or any part of the undertaking, property and assets (both present and future) and uncalled capital of the Company, or by indemnity or undertaking, or by any one or more of such methods, the performance of the obligations of, and the repayment or payment of the principal amounts of and premiums, interest and dividends on any security, indebtedness or obligations of the Company;
- (19) to create, maintain, invest and deal with any reserve or sinking funds for redemption of obligations of the Company, or for any other purpose of the Company;
- (20) to distribute either upon a distribution of assets or division of profits among the members of the Company in kind any property of the Company, and, in particular, any shares, debentures or securities of other companies belonging to the Company or of which the Company may have the power of disposing;
- (21) to remunerate any person, firm or company rendering services to the Company, whether by cash payment or by the allotment of shares or securities of the Company credited as paid up in full or in part or otherwise;
- (22) to procure the Company to be registered or recognised in any foreign country, dependency or place;

- (23) to the extent permitted by law to obtain and hold, either alone or jointly with any person or company, insurance cover in respect of any risk of the Company, its directors, officers, employees and agents;
- (24) to pay all or any expenses of, incidental to, or incurred in connection with, the formation and incorporation of the Company and the raising of its share and loan capital, or to contract with any person or company to pay the same, and (subject in the case of shares to the provisions of any statute for the time being in force) to pay commissions to brokers and others for underwriting, placing, selling or guaranteeing the subscription of any shares, debentures or securities of the Company;
- (25) to do all or any of the above things in any part of the world, whether as principals, agents, contractors, trustees or otherwise, and either by or through trustees, agents, sub-contractors or otherwise and either alone or in partnership or conjunction with any person or company, and to contract for the carrying on of any operation connected with the Company's business by any person or company;
- (26) to do all such other things as may be deemed incidental or conducive to the attainment of the above objects or any of them;
- (27) each of the powers of the Company (whether enumerated or not) is to be interpreted and exercised as ancillary to the main object but separate from and ranking equally to any other power;
- (28) to amalgamate any fund with any other fund of a collective investment scheme including any other fund (the "Transferee Fund"), subject to the requirements of the Central Bank, and in doing so to dispose of the assets of the fund to the Transferee Fund in consideration for the issue of shares in the Transferee Fund to the Members pro rata to their shareholdings in the fund; and
- (29) to change, subject to the requirements of the Central Bank and applicable law, the structure of the Company from a public limited company to an Irish collective asset-management vehicle ("ICAV"), or to such other corporate fund vehicle permitted by the Central Bank and applicable law from time to time.

And it is hereby declared that in the construction of this Clause the word "company" except where used in reference to this Company, shall be deemed to include any person or partnership or other body of persons, whether incorporated or not incorporated, and whether domiciled in Ireland or elsewhere, and words denoting the singular number only shall include the plural number and vice versa and the intention is that the powers specified in each paragraph of this Clause shall, except where otherwise expressed in such paragraph, be in no way restricted by reference to or inference from the terms of any other paragraph or the name of the Company.

- 4. The liability of the members is limited.
- 5. The initial share capital of the Company is €2 represented by two shares of no par value. The share capital of the Company shall be equal to the value for the time being of the issued share capital of the Company. The Company may issue up to five hundred billion shares of no par value.

WE, the several persons whose names, addresses and descriptions are subscribed, wish to be formed into a Company in pursuance of this memorandum of association, and we agree to take the number of shares in the capital of the Company set opposite our respective names.

Names, addresses and descriptions of Subscribers	Number of Shares
<p>For and on behalf of</p> <p>Fand Limited Arthur Cox Building Earlsfort Terrace Dublin 2 Corporate body</p>	<p><i>One</i></p>
<p>For and on behalf of</p> <p>Attleborough Limited Arthur Cox Building Earlsfort Terrace Dublin 2 Corporate body</p>	<p><i>One</i></p>

Dated this 7th June 2011

Witness to the above signatures

Deirdre Twomey
 Arthur Cox Building
 Earlsfort Terrace
 Dublin 2

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION
of
SHENKMAN CREDIT FUND PUBLIC LIMITED COMPANY

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**COMPANIES ACT 2014
AND EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES (UNDERTAKINGS
FOR COLLECTIVE INVESTMENT IN TRANSFERABLE
SECURITIES) REGULATIONS, 2011 (AS AMENDED)**

**COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES WITH
VARIABLE CAPITAL**

**ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION
OF
SHENKMAN CREDIT FUND PUBLIC LIMITED
COMPANY**

**AN INVESTMENT COMPANY WITH
VARIABLE CAPITAL**

**AN UMBRELLA FUND WITH SEGREGATED LIABILITY
BETWEEN FUNDS**

(as amended by Special Resolution of the Members on 15 December 2016 and 10 November 2021)

1. DEFINITIONS

- (a) The following words shall bear the meanings set opposite to them unless inconsistent with the subject or context:

"**Accounting Period**" means a financial period of the Company ending on 30 June of each year or on such other date as the Directors may determine in accordance with the requirements of the Central Bank;

"**Act**" means the Companies Act 2014 and every statutory modification and re-enactment thereof for the time being in force and "**Acts**" mean the Act and all statutes and statutory instruments which are to be read as one with, or construed or read together with or as one with, the Act and every statutory modification and re-enactment thereof for the time being in force;

"**address**" includes any number or address used for the purposes of communication by way of electronic mail or other electronic communication.

"**Administration Agreement**" means any agreement for the time being subsisting to which the Company, the Manager (as appropriate) and the Administrator are parties and relating to the appointment and duties of the Administrator;

"**Administrator**" means any person, firm or corporation appointed in accordance with the requirements of the Central Bank and for the time being acting as registrar, administrator and/or transfer agent of the Company;

"**advanced electronic signature**" has the meaning given to the word in the Electronic Commerce Act, 2000;

"Annual Report" means a report prepared in accordance with Article 29 hereof;

"Associated Company" means any corporation which in relation to the person concerned (being a corporation) is a holding company or a subsidiary of any such holding company of a corporation (or a subsidiary of a corporation) at least one-fifth of the issued equity share capital of which is beneficially owned by the person concerned or an associate thereof under the preceding part of this definition. Where the person concerned is an individual or firm or other unincorporated body the expression "Associate" shall mean and include any corporation directly or indirectly controlled by such person;

"Auditors" means the Auditors for the time being of the Company;

"Base Currency" means the base currency for a fund as specified in the section entitled "Investment Objectives and Policies of the Funds" within the Prospectus;

"Board" means the board of directors of the Company including any committee of the Board;

"Business Day" means, unless otherwise determined by the Directors and notified in advance to shareholders, a day on which retail banks are open for business in Ireland;

"Central Bank" means the Central Bank of Ireland or any successor regulatory authority with responsibility for the authorisation and supervision of the Company;

"class" or **"Class"** means any class of shares from time to time created by the Company details of which shall be set out in the Prospectus;

"Clear Days" means, in relation to the period of a notice, that period excluding the day when the notice is given or deemed to be given and the day for which it is given or on which it is to take effect;

"Commission" means such amount payable on the issue or redemption of shares in the Company which may be payable to any distributor of a fund and as may be more particularly specified in the Prospectus;

"Depository" means any corporation appointed with the prior approval of the Central Bank and for the time being acting as depository of any of the assets of the Company;

"Depository Agreement" means any agreement for the time being subsisting between the Company, the Manager (as appropriate) and the Depository relating to the appointment and duties of such Depository;

"Dealing Day" means such Business Day or Business Days as the Directors from time to time may determine for each fund provided that:-

- (i) there shall be at least two Dealing Days per month;
- (ii) in the event of any changes in a Dealing Day reasonable notice thereof shall be given by the Directors to each Member at such time and in such manner as the Depository may approve; and
- (iii) unless otherwise determined by the Directors and specified in the Prospectus for a fund, the assets of the Company or a fund shall be valued on each Business Day;

“Dilution Adjustment” means an adjustment made to the Net Asset Value per share of a Fund which adjustment is made solely for the purpose of reducing the effects of transaction charges and dealing spreads on Members’ interests in a Fund.

"Director" means any director of the Company for the time being and (as the context may require or permit) any duly constituted committee thereof;

"Duties and Charges" means all stamp and other duties, taxes, governmental charges, valuation fees, property management fees, agents fees, brokerage fees, bank charges, transfer fees, registration fees and other charges whether in respect of the constitution or increase of the assets or the creation, exchange, sale, purchase or transfer of shares or the purchase or proposed purchase of investments or otherwise which may have become or will become payable in respect of or-prior to or upon the occasion of any transaction, dealing or valuation, but not including commission payable on the issue of shares;

"electronic communication" has the meaning given to that word in the Electronic Commerce Act, 2000;

"electronic signature" has the meaning given to that word in the Electronic Commerce Act, 2000;

"€" or "euro" or "EUR" means the currency referred to in the Second Council Regulation (EC) no. 974/98 of 3 May 1998 on the introduction of the euro;

"Fractional Share" means a fractional share in the Company issued in accordance with Article 7(d);

"Fund(s)" or "fund(s)" or "sub-fund(s)" means any fund or sub-fund from time to time established pursuant to Article 4 which may comprise one or more classes of shares in the Company;

"Initial Offer Period" means the period during which shares of any class are offered by the Company for purchase or subscription at the Initial Price;

"Initial Price" means the price at which a class of shares of a fund are first offered or at which it is reoffered;

"Investment" means any of the investments, cash or cash equivalents of the Company as more particularly set out in the Prospectus;

"Investment Management Agreement" means any agreement for the time being subsisting to which the Company and the Investment Manager are parties and relating to, *inter alia*, the appointment and duties of the Investment Manager;

"Investment Manager" means any person, firm or corporation appointed with the prior approval of the Central Bank and for the time being providing, *inter alia*, investment advice in relation to the management of the Company's Investments and shall include any additional investment managers or advisors appointed by the Company or the Investment Manager from time to time and in accordance with the requirements of a Notice;

"In writing" means written, printed, lithographed, photographed, telexed, telefaxed or represented by any other substitute for writing or partly one and partly another;

“Management Agreement” means any agreement for the time being subsisting to which the Company and the Manager are parties relating to the appointment and duties of the Manager.

duties of the Manager.

“Manager” means any person, firm or corporation appointed by the Company from time to time in accordance with the requirements of the Central Bank and for the time being acting as manager of the Company’s affairs.

"Member" means a person who is registered as the holder of shares in the Register;

"Minimum Holding" means a minimum value of holding of shares in any fund as the Directors may determine and as identified in Schedule I of the Prospectus;

"Month" means calendar month;

"Net Asset Value" means the amount determined for any particular Dealing Day pursuant to Articles 12 and 13 hereof or as otherwise prescribed in the Prospectus;

"Notice(s)" means the notice(s) issued by the Central Bank pursuant to the Regulations;

"Officer" means any Director of the Company or the Secretary;

"Ordinary Resolution" means a resolution of the Company, a fund or any share class of the Company or a fund, as the context may require any in a general meeting passed by a simple majority of the votes cast;

"Preliminary Expenses" means the preliminary expenses incurred in the establishment of the Company or a fund (other than the costs of incorporating the Company), the obtaining by the Company of approval from the Central Bank as a designated investment company under the Act, the registration of the Company with any other regulatory authority and each offer of shares of a fund to the public (including the costs of preparing and publishing the Prospectus) and may include any costs or expenses (whether incurred directly by the Company or not) incurred in connection with any subsequent application for a listing or quotation of any of the shares in the Company or of a fund on a stock exchange or regulated market and the costs of establishing any trust or investment vehicle to facilitate investment in the Company or a Fund;

"Prospectus" means the prospectus from time to time issued by the Company in relation to any fund or funds, and any supplement thereto;

"qualified certificate" has the meaning given to that word in the Electronic Commerce Act, 2000;

"Register" means the register in which the names of Members of the Company are listed;

"Regulated Market" means any stock exchange or regulated market which meets the criteria listed in Article 15(d) hereof.

"Regulations" means the European Communities (Undertakings for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities) Regulations, 2011 (as amended) as such may be amended, supplemented or replaced from time to time;

"Secretary" means any person, firm or corporation for the time being appointed by the Directors to perform any of the duties of the secretary of the Company;

"share" or **"shares"** means a share or shares in the Company or a Fund, as the context so requires;

"**Signed**" includes a signature or representation of a signature affixed by mechanical or other means;

"**Special Resolution**" means a special resolution of the Company, a fund or any share class of the Company or fund, as the context may require, passed in accordance with the Act;

"**Subscriber Shares**" means the shares which the subscribers to the Memorandum and Articles of Association of the Company agree to subscribe for as more particularly hereinafter set forth after their names;

"**Subsidiary Company**" means any subsidiary company within the meaning of Section 155 of the Companies Act, 1963;

"**U.S.**" means the United States of America (including the States and the District of Columbia), its territories, possessions and all other areas subject to its jurisdiction;

"**U.S. Dollar**" or "**U.S. \$**" or "**USD**" means United States dollars, the lawful currency of the U.S.; and

"**U.S. Person**" means, unless otherwise determined by the Directors, a US Person as defined in the Prospectus from time to time.

- (b) Reference to enactments and to articles and sections of enactments shall include reference to any modifications or re-enactments thereof for the time being in force.
- (c) Unless otherwise stated:
 - (i) words importing the singular number shall include the plural and vice versa;
 - (ii) words importing the masculine only shall include the feminine and vice versa;
 - (iii) words importing persons only shall include companies or associations or bodies of persons, whether corporate or otherwise;
 - (iv) the word "may" shall be construed as permissive and the word "shall" shall be construed as imperative;
 - (v) expressions in these Articles referring to writing shall be construed, unless the contrary intention appears, as including references to printing, lithography, photography and any other modes of representing or reproducing words in a visible form provided, however, that it shall not include writing in electronic form except as provided in these Articles and/or where it constitutes writing in electronic form sent to the Company and the Company has agreed to its receipt in such form. Expression in these Articles referring to execution of any document shall include any mode of execution under seal or under hand or any mode of electronic signature as shall be approved by the Directors. Expressions in these Articles referring to receipt of any electronic communications shall, unless the contrary intention appears, be limited to receipt in such manner as the Company has agreed to; and
 - (vi) unless the contrary intention appears, the use of the word "**address**" in these Articles in relation to electronic communications includes any number of addresses used for the purpose of such communications.

2. **PRELIMINARY**

- (a) Sections 65, 77 to 81, 83(1), 94(8), 95(1), 96(2) to (11), 124, 125, 126, 144(3), 144(4), 148(2), 158(3), 159 to 165, 178(2), 181(6), 182(2), 182(5), 183(3), 186(c), 187, 188, 218(3), (4), (5), 229, 230, 338(5), 338(6), 339(7), 618(1)(b), 620(8), 1090, 1092, 1093 and 1113 of the Act shall not apply to the Company.
- (b) Subject to the provisions of the Regulations, the business of the Company shall be commenced immediately after the incorporation of the Company or alternatively as soon after the incorporation of the Company as the Directors think fit.
- (c) The Preliminary Expenses shall be payable by the Company or by the Investment Manager. Subject to applicable law, the amount of Preliminary Expenses payable by the Company may be carried forward in the accounts of the Company and amortised in such manner and over such period as the Directors may determine in their discretion or as otherwise provided for in the Prospectus. The Preliminary Expenses for the funds shall be allocated between the funds pro rata or as otherwise determined by the Directors. The Directors may adjust the allocation following the issue of additional classes of shares.
- (d) The Company shall also bear the following fees and expenses, save to the extent that such expenses may be waived or otherwise discharged by any other person and not recovered from the Company:
 - (i) all taxes and expenses which may be incurred in connection with the acquisition and disposal of the assets of the Company;
 - (ii) all taxes which may be payable on the assets, income and expenses chargeable to the Company;
 - (iii) all brokerage, bank and other charges incurred by the Company in relation to its business transactions;
 - (iv) all fees and expenses due to the Auditors, the Manager, the Depositary, the Administrator, any Investment Manager or adviser, any sub-custodian of the Company, the legal advisers to the Company, any valuer, dealer, distributor or other supplier of services to the Company;
 - (v) all expenses incurred in connection with publication and supply of information to the Members and, in particular, without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing, the cost of printing and distributing the Annual Report, any report to the Central Bank or any other regulatory authority, the half-yearly or other report and any Prospectus and all costs incurred in translating any of the foregoing into any languages other than English and the costs of publishing quotations of prices and notices in the financial press and the costs of obtaining a rating for the shares of the Company from a rating agency and all stationery, printing and postage costs in connection with the preparation and distribution of cheques, warrants, tax certificates and statements;
 - (vi) all expenses incurred in the registration of the Company with any government agencies or regulatory authority in any jurisdiction where registration is available or necessary and in having the shares of the Company listed or dealt on any stock exchange or any Regulated Market and in having the shares of the Company rated by any rating agency;

- (vii) all expenses arising in respect of legal or administrative proceedings;
 - (viii) all expenses incurred in connection with the operation and management of the Company, including, without limitation to the generality of the foregoing, all Directors fees and costs, all costs incurred in organising Directors and Members meetings and in obtaining proxies in relation to such meetings, all insurance premiums and association membership dues and all non-recurring and extraordinary items of expenditure as may arise; and
 - (ix) all expenses incurred in the liquidation or winding-up of the Company.
- (e) At the discretion of the Directors and in accordance with the requirements of the Central Bank fees and expenses may be charged against current income, realised capital gains and/or assets. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the fees and expenses of a Fund (or a portion thereof) may be charged to capital where this policy is disclosed in the Prospectus.

3. **MANAGER, DEPOSITARY, ADMINISTRATOR AND INVESTMENT MANAGER**

- (a) The Company:
- (i) may appoint a person, firm or corporation to act as Manager of the Company's affairs, upon such terms and conditions including the right to remuneration payable by the Company and with such powers of delegation, entitlement to indemnities and such restrictions as it thinks fit;
 - (ii) shall appoint a person, firm or corporation to act as Depositary with responsibility for the safe custody of all of the assets of the Company;
 - (iii) shall, unless otherwise appointed by the Manager, appoint a person, firm or corporation to act as Investment Manager of the Company's investments and assets; and
 - (iv) shall, unless otherwise appointed by the Manager, appoint a person, firm or corporation to act as Administrator;

and the Directors may entrust to and confer upon the Manager, the Depositary, Administrator and Investment Manager so appointed any of the powers, duties, discretions and/or functions exercisable by them as Directors, upon such terms and conditions including the right to remuneration payable by the Company and with such powers of delegation and such restrictions as they think fit.

- (b) The terms of appointment of any Manager may authorise such Manager, in accordance with the requirements of the Central Bank, to appoint one or more sub managers, administrators, investment managers, transfer agents, investment advisers, distributors or other agents at the expense of the Manager and to delegate any of its functions and duties to any person or persons so appointed, provided that such appointment or appointments shall first have been approved by the Company and the Central Bank (as appropriate) and provided that any such appointment shall terminate forthwith on termination of the appointment of the Manager
- (c) The terms of appointment of any Depositary may authorise such Depositary to appoint (with powers of sub-delegation) sub-custodians, nominees, agents or delegates at the expense of the Company/or the Manager (as appropriate) or otherwise and to delegate any of its custodial functions and duties to any person or persons so appointed, provided that such appointment shall first have been notified to the Company and shall be subject to the prior approval of the Central Bank and provided further that any such appointment, insofar as it relates to an

appointment in relation to the assets of the Company, shall terminate forthwith on termination of the appointment of the Depositary. However, the liability of the Depositary shall not be affected by the fact that it has entrusted all or some of the Company's assets in its safekeeping to a third party.

- (d) The terms of appointment of any Administrator may authorise such Administrator, in accordance with the requirements of the Central Bank, to appoint one or more sub-managers, administrators, distributors or other agents at the expense of the Administrator and to delegate any of its functions and duties to any person or persons so appointed, provided that such appointment or appointments shall first have been approved by the Company/or the Manager (as appropriate) and in accordance with the requirements of the Central Bank and provided further that any such appointment shall terminate forthwith on termination of the appointment of the Administrator.
- (e) In accordance with the requirements of the Central Bank, the appointment of any Investment Manager may be terminated and a replacement Investment Manager may be appointed and the terms of appointment of an Investment Manager from time to time may be varied and may authorise such Investment Manager to appoint one or more Investment Managers or other agents and to delegate any of its functions and duties to any person or persons so appointed, provided that such appointment or appointments shall first have been approved by the Company/or the Manager (as appropriate) and in accordance with the requirements of the Central Bank and provided further that any such appointment shall terminate forthwith on termination of the appointment of the Investment Manager. The Investment Manager may also be appointed as a distributor of the shares with the power to appoint sales agents.
- (f) The appointment of the Manager and the Depositary shall be subject to the approval of the Central Bank. The appointment of the Administrator and the Investment Manager shall in each case be made in accordance with the requirements of the Central Bank and the agreements appointing the Manager, the Depositary, the Administrator and the Investment Manager in each case shall be submitted to the Central Bank.
- (g) The maximum fee that may be charged by the Manager (as detailed in the Prospectus) shall not be increased without the approval of the Shareholders of the relevant Fund of the Company on the basis of an Ordinary Resolution at a general meeting or with the prior written approval of all Shareholders of the relevant Fund in accordance with these Articles. The Company shall provide Shareholders with reasonable notice in the event of an increase of the maximum fee payable to the Manager to enable a Shareholder to redeem some or all of their Shares prior to the implementation of the proposed increase.
- (h) Subject to the terms of the Management Agreement, either party to the Management Agreement may terminate the Management Agreement upon providing the relevant notice and in such circumstances as set out in the Management Agreement. In the event of the Manager desiring to retire or the Company desiring to remove the Manager from office and the Directors determining to appoint a Manager in lieu of the Manager retiring or being replaced, the Directors shall use their reasonable endeavours to find a person, firm or corporation willing to act as Manager and subject to the prior approval of the Central Bank the Directors shall appoint such person, firm or corporation to be the Manager in place of the former Manager. Any such replacement of the Manager will be carried out in such manner than ensures the protection of Shareholders. The appointment of a new Manager shall be subject to the prior approval of the Central Bank.
- (i) In the event of the Depositary desiring to retire, or being removed from office, the Company shall use its best endeavours to find a corporation willing to act as Depositary who must be approved by the Central Bank to act as Depositary and upon so doing the Company shall appoint such corporation to be Depositary in place of the former Depositary and the

Depository may not retire until a new Depository is appointed. In the event of the Company failing to appoint a replacement Depository within such notice period as may be provided for in the Depository Agreement or Prospectus, the Directors shall convene an extraordinary general meeting of the Company at which there shall be proposed an Ordinary Resolution either to repurchase the shares of the Company or to wind up the Company and shall distribute the assets of the Company in accordance with Article 1(a). Thereafter, the Company shall apply to the Central Bank to revoke the Company's authorisation. The Depository's appointment shall not terminate until the Central Bank has revoked its authorisation of the Company.

4. SHARE CAPITAL, THE FUNDS AND SEGREGATED LIABILITY

- (a) The paid up share capital of the Company shall at all times be equal to the Net Asset Value of the Company as determined in accordance with Article 12 hereof.
- (b) The issued share capital of the Company shall not be less than the currency equivalent of €2 represented by two shares of no par value and the issued share capital of the Company shall not be more than the currency equivalent of €500 billion divided into an unspecified number of shares of no par value.
- (c) The Directors are hereby generally and unconditionally authorised to exercise all the powers of the Company to issue shares in the Company pursuant to the Act. The maximum amount of shares which may be issued by the Company under the authority hereby conferred shall be five hundred billion, provided, however, that any shares which have been redeemed shall be deemed never to have been issued by the Company for the purpose of calculating the maximum amount of shares which may be issued.
- (d) The Directors may delegate to the Manager or the Administrator (as appropriate) or to any duly authorised Officer or other person, the duties of accepting the subscription for, receiving payment for and allotting or issuing new shares.
- (e) The Directors in their absolute discretion may refuse to accept any application for shares in the Company or may accept any application in whole or in part.
- (f) No person shall be recognised by the Company as holding any shares on trust and the Company shall not be bound by or recognise (even when having notice thereof) any equitable, contingent, future or partial interest in any shares or (except only as otherwise provided herein or as required by law) any other right in respect of any share, except an absolute right of title thereto in the registered holder unless specifically permitted by the terms of the Prospectus.
- (g) The Subscriber Shares shall not participate in the dividends or assets attributable to any of the other shares issued by the Company and the dividends and net assets attributable to the Subscriber Shares shall be segregated from and shall not form part of the other assets of the fund or Company.
- (h) If permitted by the terms of the relevant Prospectus at any time after the issue of shares the Company shall be entitled to repurchase the Subscriber Shares or to procure the transfer of the Subscriber Shares to any person who may be a qualified holder of shares in accordance with Article 9 hereof or to re-categorise the Subscriber Shares as shares representing interest in any sub-fund provided that the subscription monies received for the Subscriber Shares shall in such event be transferred to the relevant sub-fund and the number of shares to be redistributed shall be calculated in accordance with Article 7(e).
- (i) The Company is an umbrella fund with segregated liability between Funds and each fund may comprise one or more classes of shares in the Company. With the prior approval of the

Central Bank, the Directors from time to time may establish further funds and separate classes of shares may be issued on advance notification to, and in accordance with the requirements of the Central Bank on such terms as the Directors may resolve.

- (j) The Directors from time to time and on prior notice to, and clearance by, the Central Bank, and in accordance with the terms of the Prospectus, may establish one or more separate classes or series of shares within each fund, including hedged and unhedged currency classes, on such terms as the Directors may resolve.
- (k) The Directors are hereby authorised from time to time to re-designate any existing class of shares in the Company and merge such class of shares with any other class of shares in the Company. The Members in that class shall first be notified by the Company that the Shares will be re-designated and shall have been given the opportunity to have their Shares redeemed by the Company. This requirement shall not apply where the Directors re-designate Shares in issue in order to facilitate the creation of an additional class of Shares. With the prior consent of the Directors, Members may convert shares in one class of shares or fund into shares of another class or fund in the Company, as appropriate, in accordance with the provisions of Article 7 hereof and in accordance with the terms of the Prospectus,.
- (l) For the purpose of enabling shares of one class to be re-designated or converted into shares of another class, the Company may, subject to the Regulations, take such action as may be necessary to vary or abrogate the rights attached to shares of one class to be converted so that such rights are replaced by the rights attached to the other class into which the shares of the original class are to be converted.
- (m) The assets and liabilities of each fund shall be allocated in the following manner:-
 - (i) the proceeds from the issue of shares representing a fund shall be applied in the books of the Company to that fund and the assets and liabilities and income and expenditure attributable thereto shall be applied to such fund subject to the provisions of this Article. The assets of each Fund shall belong exclusively to that Fund and shall not be used to discharge directly or indirectly the liabilities of or claims against any other Fund and shall not be available for any such purpose;
 - (ii) where any asset is derived from another asset, such derivative asset shall be applied in the books of the Company to the same fund as the assets from which it was derived and in each valuation of an asset, the increase or diminution in value shall be applied to the relevant fund;
 - (iii) where the Company incurs a liability which relates to any asset of a particular fund or to any action taken in connection with an asset of a particular fund, such a liability shall be allocated to the relevant fund, as the case may be; and
 - (iv) where an asset or a liability of the Company cannot be considered as being attributable to a particular fund, such asset or liability, subject to the approval of the Depository, shall be allocated to all the funds pro rata to the Net Asset Value of each fund;

provided that when issuing a class of shares in regard to any fund, the Directors may allocate Commission, Duties and Charges and ongoing expenses on a basis which is different from that which applies in the case of shares in other classes in the fund.

- (n) Separate records shall be maintained in respect of each fund.

- (o) Notwithstanding any statutory provision or rule of law to the contrary, any liability incurred on behalf of, or attributable to, any Fund of the Company shall be discharged solely out of the assets of that Fund, and, neither the Company nor any Director, receiver, examiner, liquidator, provisional liquidator or other person shall apply, nor be obliged to apply, the assets of any such Fund in satisfaction of any liability incurred on behalf of, or attributable to, any other Fund.
- (p) There shall be implied in every contract, agreement, arrangement or transaction entered into by the Company the following terms, that:
 - (i) the party or parties contracting with the Company shall not seek, whether in any proceedings or by any other means whatsoever or wheresoever, to have recourse to any assets of any Fund in the discharge of all or any part of a liability which was not incurred on behalf of that Fund;
 - (ii) if any party contracting with the Company shall succeed by any means whatsoever or wheresoever in having recourse to any assets of any Fund in the discharge of all or any part of a liability which was not incurred on behalf of that Fund, that party shall be liable to the Company to pay a sum equal to the value of the benefit thereby obtained by it; and
 - (iii) if any party contracting with the Company shall succeed in seizing or attaching by any means, or otherwise levying execution against the assets of a Fund in respect of a liability which was not incurred on behalf of that Fund, that party shall hold those assets or the direct or indirect proceeds of the sale of such assets on trust for the Company and shall keep those assets or proceeds separate and identifiable as such trust property.
- (q) All sums recoverable by the Company as a result of any such trust as is described in Article 4(p)(iii) shall be credited against any concurrent liability pursuant to the implied terms set out in Article 4(p).
- (r) Any asset or sum recovered by the Company pursuant to the implied terms set out in Article 4(p) or by any other means whatsoever or wheresoever in the events referred to in those paragraphs shall, after the deduction or payment of any costs of recovery, be applied so as to compensate the relevant Fund.
- (s) In the event that assets attributable to a Fund are taken in execution of a liability not attributable to that Fund, and in so far as such assets or compensation in respect thereof cannot otherwise be restored to that Fund affected, the Directors, with the consent of the Depositary, shall certify or cause to be certified, the value of the assets lost to the Fund affected and transfer or pay from the assets of the Fund or Funds to which the liability was attributable, in priority to all other claims against such Fund or Funds, assets or sums sufficient to restore to the Fund affected, the value of the assets or sums lost to it.
- (t) A Fund is not a legal person separate from the Company but the Company may sue and be sued in respect of a particular Fund and may exercise the same rights of set-off, if any, as between its Funds as apply at law in respect of companies and the property of a Fund is subject to orders of the court as it would have been if the Fund were a separate legal person.

5. CONFIRMATION OF OWNERSHIP

- (a) A Member shall have his title to shares evidenced by having his name, address and the number of shares held by him entered in the Register which shall be maintained in the manner required by law and in accordance with the terms of the Prospectus, provided that no person

holding less than the Minimum Holding shall be entered on the Register as a Member, unless otherwise determined by the Directors.

- (b) A Member whose name appears in the Register shall be issued with a written confirmation of ownership. No share certificates will be issued by the Company to a Member.
- (c) The Register may be kept on magnetic tape or in accordance with some other mechanical or electrical system provided legible evidence can be produced therefrom to satisfy the requirements of applicable law and of these Articles;
- (d) The Directors shall cause to be entered in the Register in addition to the particulars required to be so entered by the law the following particulars:-
 - (i) the name and address of each Member (save that in the case of joint holders, the address of the first named holder only need be entered), a statement of the shares of each class held by him and of the amount paid or agreed to be considered as paid on such shares;
 - (ii) the date on which each person was entered in the Register as a Member; and
 - (iii) the date on which any person ceased to be a Member.
- (e)
 - (i) the Register shall be kept in such manner as to show at all times the Members of the Company for the time being and the shares respectively held by them.
 - (ii) the Register shall be open to inspection upon reasonable notice at the registered office of the Company in accordance with the law and as provided for within the Prospectus, provided that a Member shall be entitled to inspect only his entry on the Register.
 - (iii) the Company may in accordance with the law and as provided for within the Prospectus, close the Register for any time or times not exceeding, in the whole, thirty days in each year.
- (f) The Directors shall not be bound to register more than four persons as the joint holders of any share or shares. In the case of a share held jointly by several persons, the Directors shall not be bound to issue therefor more than one confirmation of ownership or share certificate, and the issue of a confirmation of ownership, or share certificate for a share to the first named of several joint holders shall be sufficient delivery to all;

Where two or more persons are registered as the holders of any shares they shall be deemed to hold the same as joint tenants, subject to the provisions following:-

- (i) the joint holders of any shares shall be liable, severally, as well as jointly, in respect of all payments which ought to be made in respect of such shares;
- (ii) any one of such joint holders of shares may give effectual receipts for any dividend, bonus or return of capital payable to such joint holders;
- (iii) only the first-named of the joint holders of a share shall be entitled to delivery of the share certificate or written confirmation of ownership relating to such share or to receive notices from the Company to attend general meetings of the Company. Any share certificate delivered to the first-named of joint holders shall be effective delivery to all, and any notice given to the first-named of joint holders shall be deemed notice given to all the joint holders;

- (iv) the vote of the first-named of joint holders who tenders a vote whether in person or by proxy shall be accepted to the exclusion of the votes of the other joint holders; and
- (v) for the purpose of the provisions of this Article, the first-named shall be determined by the order in which the names of the joint holders stand in the Register.

6. DEALING DAYS

Subject as hereinafter provided, all issues and repurchases of shares shall be effected or made with effect from any Dealing Day provided that the Company may allot shares on a Dealing Day on the basis that the shares shall be issued on receipt of cleared funds from the subscriber for shares and in the event that the Company does not receive the subscription monies in respect of such allotment within the period specified in the Prospectus or within such other period as may be determined by the Directors, such allotment shall be deemed to be cancelled.

7. ISSUE OF SHARES

- (a) Subject as hereinafter provided and to the Regulations, the Company on or with effect from any Dealing Day, on receipt by it or on its behalf of the following:-
 - (i) an application for shares in such form as the Company from time to time may determine; and
 - (ii) such declarations as to the applicant's status, residence and otherwise as the Company from time to time may require; and
 - (iii) payment for the shares in such manner as the Company from time to time may specify and within such time limit as may be specified in the Prospectus, provided that if the Company receives payment for the shares in a currency other than the Base Currency the Company shall convert or arrange for the conversion of the monies received into the Base Currency and shall be entitled to deduct therefrom all expenses incurred in the conversion;

may issue such shares at the Net Asset Value for each such share then obtaining in respect of the issue of shares (or, at the discretion of the Company in the case of (iii) above at the Net Asset Value for each such share on the Dealing Day immediately following the conversion of the monies received into the Base Currency) or may allot such shares pending receipt of cleared funds, provided that if cleared funds representing the subscription monies are not received by the Company, within such period as the Directors may, if prescribed for in the Prospectus, determine, the Directors shall cancel any allotment of shares in respect thereof. The Directors may decline to accept any application for the allotment or issue of shares and may cease to offer shares in the Company for allotment or subscription for a definite period or otherwise.

- (b) The Company shall be entitled to receive securities or other Investments from an applicant for shares and to sell, dispose of or otherwise convert such securities or Investments into cash and to apply such cash (net of any expenses incurred in the conversion) for the purchase of shares in the Company in accordance with provisions of the Prospectus and hereof.
- (c) No issue shall be made in respect of an application which would result in the applicant holding less than the Minimum Holding.
- (d) The Directors shall be entitled to issue Fractional Shares where the subscription monies received by the Company are insufficient to purchase an integral number of shares, provided, however, that Fractional Shares shall not carry any voting rights and provided further that the

Net Asset Value of a Fractional Share of any class of shares shall be adjusted by the amount which such Fractional Share bears to a full share of that class of shares at the time of issue and any dividend payable on such Fractional Shares shall be adjusted in like manner.

(e) Subject as hereinafter provided a holder of shares in any fund (the "**Original Fund Shares**") may with the prior consent of the Directors from time to time convert all or any portion of such shares ("**Conversion**") having such minimum value at the time of conversion as may be determined by the Directors from time to time into shares of another fund, should such other fund be approved by the Central Bank and be in existence, (the "**New Fund Shares**") either existing or agreed to be brought into existence on terms hereinafter appearing:

(i) Conversion may be exercisable by the said holder (hereinafter called the "**Fund Applicant**") giving a notice or by contacting the Administrator by telephone or as otherwise provided in the Prospectus (each hereinafter called the "**Fund Conversion Notice**") which shall be irrevocable and shall be filed by a Member in written form at the office of the Administrator, and shall be accompanied by any share certificates or written confirmations of ownership duly endorsed by the Fund Applicant, bearer certificate issued by the Company or by such other evidence of ownership, succession or assignment satisfactory to the Directors together with unmatured dividend coupons;

(ii) the Conversion of shares comprised in a Fund Conversion Notice which is delivered to the Directors on any day which is not a Dealing Day shall be made on the Dealing Day next following the receipt of the Conversion Notice or as otherwise prescribed for in the Prospectus;

(iii) Conversion of the Original Fund Shares comprised in the Fund Conversion Notice shall be effected by the repurchase and redemption of such Original Fund Shares (save that the repurchase monies shall not be released to the Fund Applicant) and the issue of New Fund Shares such repurchase and issue taking place on the Dealing Day referred to in paragraph (ii) of this Article;

(iv) the number of New Fund Shares to be issued on conversion shall be determined by the Directors in accordance (or as nearly as may be in accordance) with the following formula:-

$$NS = \frac{A \times (B - [TC]) \times C}{D}$$

where:

NS = the number of Shares which will be issued in the new Fund;

A = the number of the Shares to be converted;

B = the redemption price of the Shares to be converted;

C = the currency conversion factor (if any) as determined by the Directors;

D = the issue price of Shares in the new Fund on the relevant Dealing Day; and

TC = the transaction charge (redemption charge, preliminary charge) incurred in connection with the proposed transaction, which shall not in any event exceed 5 per cent of the Net Asset Value per Share.

- (v) upon Conversion, the Company shall cause assets or cash representing the value of NS as defined in (e)(iv) above to be allocated to the fund comprising the New Fund Shares; and
- (vi) if NS is not an integral number of Shares the Directors reserve the right to issue Fractional Shares in the new Fund or to return the surplus arising to the Member seeking to convert the Shares.

8. PRICE PER SHARE

- (a) The Initial Price per share and the Initial Offer Period shall be determined by the Directors and the Commission payable on the Initial Price and the Initial Offer Period in relation to any fund shall be determined by the Directors or as provided for within the terms of the Prospectus.
- (b) The price per share on any Dealing Day following the Initial Offer Period shall be the Net Asset Value per share applicable in the case of issues of shares as determined in accordance with Articles 12 and 13. In calculating the subscription price per share the Directors may on any Dealing Day when there are net subscriptions adjust the subscription price by adding an anti-dilution levy to cover dealing costs and to preserve the value of the underlying assets of the relevant Fund.
- (c) The Directors may require an applicant for shares to pay to the Company in addition to the price per share Commission and such Duties and Charges in respect of the shares as the Directors from time to time may determine.
- (d) Subject to the provisions of the Regulations and the Prospectus, the Directors on or with effect from any Dealing Day may issue shares on terms providing for settlement to be made by the vesting in the Company of any Investments for the time being held or which may be held hereunder and in connection therewith the following provisions shall apply:-
 - (i) the Directors shall be satisfied that the terms of any such exchange shall not be such as are likely to result in any material prejudice to the Members in the relevant Fund;
 - (ii) the number of shares to be issued shall be not more than the number which would have been issued for settlement in cash as hereinbefore provided on the basis that the amount of such cash was an amount equal to the value of the investments to be so vested in the Company as determined by the Directors on the relevant Dealing Day;
 - (iii) no shares shall be issued until the investments shall have been vested in the Depository to the Depository's satisfaction;
 - (iv) any Duties and Charges arising in connection with the vesting of such investments in the Company shall be paid by the person to whom the shares are to be issued;
 - (v) the Depository shall be satisfied that the terms on which the shares are issued shall not be such as are likely to result in any material prejudice to the existing Members in the relevant Fund;

- (vi) the nature of the assets to be transferred into the relevant Fund would qualify as investment of the relevant Fund in accordance with the investment objectives, policies and restrictions of the Fund.
- (e) No shares shall be issued on any Dealing Day in respect of any Fund on which the determination of the Net Asset Value of the Fund is suspended pursuant to Article 12 hereof.

9. **QUALIFIED HOLDERS**

- (a) The Directors may impose such restrictions as they may think necessary for the purpose of ensuring that no shares are acquired or held directly or beneficially by:-
 - (i) any person in breach of any law or requirement of any country or governmental authority or by virtue of which such person is not qualified to hold such shares; or
 - (ii) any U.S. Person other than pursuant to an exemption available under the U.S. Securities Act of 1933 (as amended); or
 - (iii) any person, the holding by which would cause, or be likely to cause, the Company to be required to register as an "investment company" under the U.S. Investment Company Act of 1940 (as amended); or
 - (iv) any person who is a benefit plan investor within the meaning of Section 2510.3-10(1)(f)(2) of the Regulations of the U.S. Department of Labor, if such person together with other benefit plan investors, whether or not U.S. Persons, hold or would hold, in the aggregate, 25 per cent or more of the issued shares; or
 - (v) any person or persons in circumstances which (whether directly or indirectly affecting such person or persons and whether taken alone or in conjunction with any other person or persons connected or not, or any other circumstances appearing to the Board to be relevant) in the opinion of the Board might result in the Company or the Members incurring any liability to taxation or suffering pecuniary or material administrative disadvantages which the Company might not otherwise have incurred or suffered; or
 - (vi) any person who does not supply any information or declarations required under the Articles within seven days of a request to do so being sent by the Directors or their representatives and/or delegates;

and the Directors may: (i) reject in their discretion any subscription for shares or any transfer of shares to any persons who are so excluded from purchasing or holding shares; (ii) pursuant to Article 9(c) below, at any time repurchase or require the transfer of shares held by Members who are so excluded from purchasing or holding shares; and (iii) require that a Member indemnify the Company from and against any claims, demands, proceedings, liabilities, damages, losses, costs and expenses, directly or indirectly suffered or incurred by the Company as a result of the breach of this Article by a Member.

- (b) The Directors or their representatives and/or delegates shall be entitled to assume without enquiry that none of the shares are held in such a way as to entitle the Directors to give a notice in respect thereof pursuant to Article 9(c)(i) below. The Directors may, however, upon an application for shares or at any other time and from time to time require such evidence and/or undertakings to be furnished to them in connection with the matters stated above as they shall in their discretion deem sufficient or as they may require for the purpose of any restriction imposed pursuant thereto. In the event of such evidence and/or undertakings not being so provided within such reasonable period (not being less than twenty one days after

service of notice requiring the same) as may be specified by the Directors in the said notice, the Directors may, in their absolute discretion, treat any shares held by such a holder or joint holder as being held in such a way as to entitle it to serve a notice in respect thereof pursuant to Article 9(c)(i).

- (c) (i) If it shall come to the attention of the Directors that any shares are or may be owned or held directly or beneficially by any person or persons in breach of any restrictions imposed under Article 9(a) above (the "**relevant shares**"), the Directors may give notice to the person or persons in whose names the relevant shares are registered requiring him to transfer (and/or procure the disposal of interests in) them to a person who is in the opinion of the Directors a person who is not disqualified from holding shares by virtue of Article 9(a) above (a "**qualified person**") or to give a request in writing for the repurchase of the relevant shares in accordance with the Articles. If any person upon whom such a notice is served pursuant to this Article does not within twenty one days after the giving of such notice (or such extended time as the Board in its absolute discretion shall consider reasonable) transfer the relevant shares to a qualified person, request the Company to so repurchase the relevant shares or establish to the satisfaction of the Directors (whose judgment shall be final and binding) that he is not subject to such restrictions the Directors may in their absolute discretion upon the expiration of such twenty one days arrange for the repurchase of all the relevant shares on any day or days that the Directors may, with the prior written consent of the Depository, determine, or approve the transfer of all the relevant shares to a qualified person in accordance with Article 9(c)(iii) below and the holder of the relevant shares shall be bound forthwith to deliver his share certificate or certificates or other evidence of ownership (if any) to the Directors and it shall be entitled to appoint any person to sign on his behalf such documents as may be required for the purpose of the repurchase or transfer of the relevant shares by the Company.
- (ii) A person who becomes aware that he is holding or owning relevant shares shall forthwith, unless he has already received a notice pursuant to Article 9(a) above, either transfer all his relevant shares to a qualified person or give a request in writing for the repurchase of all his relevant shares in accordance with the Articles.
- (iii) A transfer of relevant shares arranged by the Board pursuant to Article 9(c)(i) above, shall be by way of sale at the best price reasonably obtainable and may be of all of or part only of the relevant shares with a balance available for repurchase in accordance with these provisions or transfer to other qualified persons. Any payment received by the Company for the relevant shares so transferred shall, subject to Article 9(c)(iv) below, be paid to the person whose shares have been so transferred.
- (iv) Payment of any amount due to such person pursuant to Article 9(c)(i), (ii) or (iii) above shall be subject to any requisite exchange control consents first having been obtained and the amount due to such person will be deposited by the Company in a bank for payment to such persons upon such consents being obtained against surrender of the certificate or certificates representing the relevant shares previously held by such person. Upon deposit of such amount as aforesaid such person shall have no further interest in such relevant shares or any of them or any claim against the Company in respect thereof except the right to receive such amount so deposited (without interest) upon such consents as aforesaid being obtained.
- (v) The Directors shall not be required to give any reason for any decision, determination or declaration taken or made in accordance with these provisions. The exercise of the powers conferred by these provisions shall not be questioned or invalidated in any case on the grounds that there was insufficient evidence of direct or beneficial

ownership of shares by any person or that the true direct or beneficial owner of any shares was otherwise than appeared to the Board at the relevant date provided that the powers shall be exercised in good faith.

- (d) The Directors may resolve that the provisions of the foregoing Article 9 shall be disapplied, in whole or in part, for a defined period or otherwise, in the case of U.S. Persons or may incorporate in the Prospectus further restrictions in relation to sales to U.S. Persons or detailed procedures to be followed by the Administrator in the case of sales to U.S. Persons.

10. **REPURCHASE OF SHARES**

- (a) The Company may repurchase its own outstanding fully paid shares at any time in accordance with the rules and procedures set out herein and in the Prospectus. A Member may at any time irrevocably request the Company to repurchase all or any part of his shares in the Company by forwarding a request for repurchase of shares to the Company and, save as otherwise provided in the Prospectus for any fund, a repurchase request shall be effective on the Dealing Day on which the repurchase request is received and accepted, in accordance with the procedures set out in the Prospectus.
- (b) A request for repurchase of shares shall be in such form as the Company shall prescribe, shall be irrevocable and shall be filed by a Member in written form at the registered office of the Company, or at the office of the person or entity from time to time designated by the Company as its agent for the repurchase of shares, and, at the request of the Company shall be accompanied by the share certificate (duly endorsed by the Member), if applicable, or by proper evidence of succession or assignment satisfactory to the Company, if applicable.
- (c) On receipt of a request for repurchase of shares duly completed the Company shall repurchase the shares as requested on the Dealing Day on which the repurchase request is effective subject to any suspension of this repurchase obligation pursuant to Article 12 hereof. Shares in the capital of the Company which are repurchased by the Company shall be cancelled.
- (d) The repurchase price per share shall be the Net Asset Value per share applicable in the case of repurchases of shares obtained on the Dealing Day on which the repurchase request is effective, less such deduction, repurchase charge or commission as may be set out in the Prospectus provided that the maximum deduction, repurchase charge or commission shall not exceed 3% of the Net Asset Value of the shares being repurchased. In calculating the repurchase price per share the Directors may on any Dealing Day when there are net repurchases adjust the redemption price by deducting an anti-dilution levy to cover dealing costs and to preserve the value of the underlying assets of the relevant Fund.
- (e) Payment to a Member under this Article will ordinarily be made in the Base Currency, but may at the Company's discretion be made in any other freely convertible currency at the rate of exchange for conversion on the date of payment and shall be dispatched within ten Business Days following the Dealing Day on which the repurchase is effected as provided for in Article 10(a) above.
- (f) On repurchase of part only of the shares held by any Member, the Directors shall procure that a revised share certificate or other evidence of ownership shall be issued free of charge for the balance of such shares.
- (g) In the event that a repurchase of part only of a Member's holding of shares leaves the Member holding less than the Minimum Holding the Directors may, if they think fit, require that the Company repurchase the whole of that Member's holding. Before doing so, the Directors shall notify the Member in writing and allow the Member 30 days to purchase additional shares to meet the minimum requirement.

- (h) If the Company receives requests on any Dealing Day for the repurchase of shares in respect of ten per cent or more of the Net Asset Value of a Fund, the Directors may elect to restrict the total number of shares repurchased to ten per cent of the outstanding shares in such fund, in which case all the relevant requests will be scaled down pro rata to the number of shares requested to be repurchased. The Company shall treat the deferred repurchase requests as if they were received for each subsequent Dealing Day (in relation to which the Company has the same power of deferral at the then prevailing limit) until all the shares to which the original request related have been repurchased. In such cases, the Company may reduce requests pro rata on the next and following Dealing Days so as to give effect to the above limitation.
- (i) At the discretion of the Directors and with the consent of a Member making such repurchase request, assets may be transferred in specie in satisfaction of a redemption report, PROVIDED ALWAYS THAT the nature of the assets and the type of assets to be transferred to each Member shall be determined by the Directors on such basis as the Directors in their sole discretion shall deem equitable and not prejudicial to the interests of the remaining Members which determination shall be subject to the approval of the Depositary. At the request of the Member making such repurchase request such assets may be sold by the Company and the proceeds of sale transmitted to the Member. The price obtained by the Company may be different from the price at which the Investments were valued when determining the Net Asset Value and the Investment Manager and the Company shall not be liable for any loss arising. The transaction costs incurred in the disposal of such investments shall be borne by the Member. A determination to provide redemption in specie may be solely at the discretion of the Directors where the redeeming Member requests redemption of a number of Shares that represent 5% or more of the net asset value of any Fund. In this event the Company will, if requested, sell the assets on behalf of the Member. The transaction costs incurred in the disposal of such investments shall be borne by the Member.
- (j) In the event that the Company is required by any applicable laws, regulations, direction or guidance, or by any agreement with any tax or fiscal authority to deduct, withhold or account for tax on shares held by a Member (whether upon a repurchase of shares, a transfer of shares or otherwise) or upon the payment of a distribution to a Member (whether in cash or otherwise), or in any other circumstances in which a tax liability arises in connection with a Member's holding of shares, the Directors shall, acting in good faith and on reasonable grounds, be entitled to require the compulsory repurchase and cancellation of shares of such Member for the purposes of obtaining sufficient monies to discharge any such tax liability. The Directors shall instruct the Depositary to place the repurchase proceeds received in respect of such a repurchase of shares in a separate account so that such monies are separately identifiable for the purposes of discharging any applicable tax liability as aforesaid and the Company shall arrange to discharge the amount of tax due.
- (k) Where the Company receives a request for the repurchase of Shares from any Member in respect of which the Company is required to account for, deduct or withhold taxation, the Company shall be entitled to deduct from the proceeds of repurchase such amount of taxation as the Company is required to account for, deduct or withhold.

In the event that the amount payable to a Member on a repurchase is exceeded by the cost of dispatching, transmitting, effecting or otherwise making such payments to the Member, the Company shall be entitled to retain such redemption proceeds for the benefit of all of the remaining Members provided that in no event shall the value of such redemption proceeds exceed USD20 (or its equivalent in Euro) for any Member.

11. **TOTAL REPURCHASE**

- (a) All of the Shares in the Company or all of the Shares in a Fund or class may be redeemed by the Company in the following circumstances:
- (i) a majority of votes cast at a general meeting of the Company or the relevant Fund or class, as appropriate, approves the redemption of the Shares;
 - (ii) if so determined by the Directors, provided that not less than 21 days' written notice has been given to the holders of the Shares of the Company or the Fund or the class, as appropriate, that all of the Shares of the Company, the Fund or the class, as the case may be, shall be redeemed by the Company; or
 - (iii) if no replacement depositary shall have been appointed during the period of 90 days commencing on the date the Depositary or any replacement thereof shall have notified the Company of its desire to retire as depositary or shall have ceased to be approved by the Central Bank.
- (b) Where a repurchase of shares pursuant to Article 11(a)(i), (ii) or (iii) would result in the number of Members falling below two or such other minimum number of members as the Act or other statute may stipulate as the legal minimum number of members in a public limited company or would result in the issued share capital of the Company falling below such minimum amount as the Company may be obliged to maintain pursuant to applicable law, the Company may defer the repurchase of such shares the repurchase of which would result in such number or amount not being satisfied until the Company is wound up or until the Company procures the issue of sufficient shares to ensure that the aforesaid number and amount are satisfied. The Company shall be entitled to select the shares for such deferred repurchase in such manner as it may deem to be fair and reasonable and as may be approved by the Depositary.

12. **DETERMINATION OF NET ASSET VALUE**

- (a) The Company shall determine the Net Asset Value of the Company and each class of each fund as of the Dealing Day. Where a fund is made up of more than one class of shares, the Net Asset Value of each class shall be determined by calculating the amount of the Net Asset Value of the fund attributable to each class. The amount of the Net Asset Value of a fund attributable to a class shall be determined by establishing the proportion of the assets of the class as at the most recent Net Asset Value calculation or the close of the initial offer period in the case of an initial offer of a class, adjusted to take account of any subscription orders (after deduction of any repurchase orders) and by allocating relevant Class Expenses (as defined below) and fees to the class and making appropriate adjustments to take account of distributions paid, if applicable, and apportioning the Net Asset Value accordingly. The Net Asset Value per Share of a class shall be calculated by dividing the Net Asset Value of the class by the number of Shares in issue in that class. Class Expenses or fees or charges not attributable to a particular class may be allocated amongst the classes based on their respective Net Asset Value or any other reasonable basis approved by the Depositary in consultation with the Administrator having taken into account the nature of the fees and charges. Class Expenses and fees relating specifically to a class will be charged to that class. In the event that classes are priced in a currency other than the Base Currency, currency conversion costs will be borne by that class. In the event that an unhedged currency class of shares is issued which is priced in a currency other than the currency of that class, currency conversion costs on subscription and redemption will be borne by that class. In the event that a hedged class of shares is issued which is priced in a currency other than the currency of that class, the costs and gains/losses of any hedging transactions will be borne by that class.

"Class Expenses" means the expenses of registering a class in any jurisdiction or with any stock exchange, regulated market or settlement system, and all other expenses arising from such registration and such further expenses howsoever arising as may be disclosed in the Prospectus. The cost of converting currency and the costs and gains/losses of class specific hedging transactions (if any) are borne solely by the relevant class.

- (b) Where the Directors determine to do so in the circumstances described more particularly in the Prospectus they may charge a Dilution Adjustment. The charging of a Dilution Adjustment may either reduce the redemption price or increase the subscription price of the shares in a Fund. Where a Dilution Adjustment is made, it will increase the Net Asset Value per share where the Fund receives net subscriptions and reduce the Net Asset Value per share where the Fund receives net redemptions.

The Dilution Adjustment for each Fund will be calculated by reference to the estimated costs of dealing in the underlying investments of that Fund, including any dealing spreads, commissions and transfer taxes. The price of each class of share in a Fund will be calculated separately but any Dilution Adjustment will affect the price of shares of each class in a Fund in an identical manner.

The amount of any Dilution Adjustment will be reviewed from time to time by the Manager.

- (c) The Company at any time may, but shall not be obliged to, temporarily suspend the determination of the Net Asset Value of the shares in any fund or class and the sale, conversion and/or repurchase of such shares, in the following instances:-
- (i) any period (other than ordinary holiday or customary weekend closings) when any market is closed which is the main market for a significant part of the fund's investments, or when trading thereon is restricted or suspended;
 - (ii) any period when, as a result of political, economic, military or monetary events or any circumstances outside the control, responsibility and power of the Directors, disposal or valuation of a substantial portion of the investments of the Company is not reasonably practicable without this being seriously detrimental to the interests of Members of the Company;
 - (iii) any period during which disposal or valuation of investments which constitute a substantial portion of the assets of the fund is not practically feasible or if feasible would be possible only on terms materially disadvantageous to Members;
 - (iv) any period when for any reason the prices of any investments of the fund cannot be reasonably, promptly or accurately ascertained by an Administrator;
 - (v) any period when remittance of monies which will, or may, be involved in the realisation of, or in the payment for, investments of the fund cannot, in the opinion of the Directors, be carried out at normal rates of exchange;
 - (vi) any period when proceeds of the sale or repurchase of the Shares cannot be transmitted to or from the fund's account;
 - (vii) upon the occurrence of an event causing the Company to enter into liquidation;
 - (viii) during any period when the Directors consider it to be in the interests of the Company or a Fund to do so; or

- (ix) upon the service on the Members of a notice to consider a resolution to wind up the Company or a fund or class thereof.
- (d) A suspension of repurchases may be made at any time prior to the payment of repurchase proceeds and the removal of the Member's name from the Register. A suspension of subscriptions may be made at any time prior to the entry of a Member's name on the Register.
- (e) The Company may elect to treat the first Business Day on which the conditions giving rise to the suspension have ceased as a substitute Dealing Day in which case the Net Asset Value calculations and all issues and repurchases of shares shall be effected on the substitute Dealing Day. Alternatively the Company may elect not to treat such Business Day as a substitute Dealing Day in which case it shall notify all applicants for shares and Members requesting repurchase of shares who shall then be entitled to withdraw their applications and repurchase requests by the date stated in the notification.
- (f) Any such suspension shall be published by the Company in such manner as it may deem appropriate to the persons likely to be affected thereby if, in the opinion of the Company, such suspension is likely to continue for a period exceeding fourteen days and any such suspension shall be notified immediately to the Central Bank and in any event within the same Business Day. Such notifications made under this Article 12(f) must be made in accordance with applicable laws and the Prospectus.

13. VALUATION OF ASSETS

- (a) The Net Asset Value of the Company shall be calculated in accordance with the provisions of this Article.
- (b) The Net Asset Value per share of each fund shall be valued on each Dealing Day. The Net Asset Value per share shall be rounded upwards or downwards as appropriate to the nearest four decimal places. Any liabilities of the Company which are not attributable to any fund shall be allocated pro rata amongst all of the funds.

In determining the value of the assets of a Fund on each Dealing Day investments listed, traded or dealt in on a Regulated Market for which market quotations are readily available shall be valued at the last traded price at the time of the determination of Net Asset Value in the relevant Regulated Market on the relevant Dealing Day. Fixed income securities shall be valued at the closing bid price at the time of the determination of Net Asset Value on the relevant Dealing Day. The value of the investment listed, traded or dealt in on a Regulated Market but acquired or traded at a premium or at a discount outside or off the relevant stock exchange may be valued, taking into account the level of premium or discount as at the date of valuation of the investment. The Depositary must ensure that the adoption of such procedure is justifiable in the context of establishing the probable realisation value of the security. If the investment is normally listed, traded or dealt in on or under the rules of more than one Regulated Market, the relevant Regulated Market shall be that which constitutes the main market for the investment. If prices for an investment listed, traded or dealt in on the relevant Regulated Market are not available at the relevant time or are unrepresentative such investment shall be valued at such value as shall be certified with care and good faith as the probable realisation value of the investment by a competent professional person, which may be the Investment Manager, appointed by the Directors and approved for such purpose by the Depositary. Neither the Investment Manager, nor the Administrator, shall be under any liability if a price reasonably believed by them to be the last traded or closing bid price for the time being may be found not to be such.

Units or shares in collective investment schemes which are not valued in accordance with the provisions above shall be valued on the basis of the latest available net asset value per unit/share as published by the collective investment scheme.

In the case of unlisted securities or any assets traded on a Regulated Market, but in respect of which a price or quotation is not available at the time of valuation which would provide a fair valuation, the value of such asset shall be estimated with care and in good faith by a stockbroker or other competent person selected by the Investment Manager and approved for the purpose by the Depositary and such value shall be determined on the basis of the probable realisation value of the investment.

Cash deposits and similar investments shall be valued at their face value together with accrued interest unless in the opinion of the Directors any adjustment should be made to reflect the fair value thereof.

Exchange-traded derivative instruments shall be valued at the relevant settlement price on the applicable exchange for such instruments on the relevant Dealing Day. If such settlement price is not available such value shall be the probable realisation value estimated with care and in good faith by a competent person, which may be the Investment Manager, appointed by the Directors and approved for the purpose by the Depositary. The counterparty to derivative instruments not traded on an exchange must be prepared to value the contract and to close out the transaction at the request of the Company at fair value. Where the Company uses a counterparty valuation, the counterparty must be prepared to value the contract, at least daily. The Company may choose to value over the counter derivatives using either the counterparty valuation or an alternative valuation, such as a valuation calculated by the Company or by an independent pricing vendor. The Company must value over the counter derivatives on a daily basis. Where the Company values over the counter derivatives using an alternative valuation the Company must follow international best practice and will adhere to the principles on the valuation of over the counter instruments established by bodies such as IOSCO and AIMA. The alternative valuation is that provided by a competent person appointed by the Directors and approved for the purpose by the Depositary, or a valuation by any other means provided that the value is approved by the Depositary. The alternative valuation will be reconciled to the counterparty valuation on a monthly basis. Where significant differences arise these will be promptly investigated and explained. Where the Company values over the counter derivatives using the counterparty valuation, the valuation must be approved or verified by a party who is approved for the purpose by the Depositary and who is independent of the counterparty. The independent verification must be carried out at least weekly.

Forward foreign exchange contracts shall be valued by reference to freely available market quotations as of the close of business on the Dealing Day.

In the event of it being impossible or incorrect to carry out a valuation of a specific investment in accordance with the valuation rules set out above, or if such valuation is not representative of an asset's fair market value, a competent person appointed by the Directors and approved for the purpose by the Depositary in consultation with the Investment Manager is entitled to use other generally recognised valuation methods in order to reach a proper valuation of that specific instrument, provided that such method of valuation has been approved by the Depositary.

- (c) The Directors, with the approval of the Depositary, may adjust the value of an asset or the Net Asset Value per share where such an adjustment is considered necessary to reflect the fair value of such asset in the context of currency, marketability, dealing costs and/or such other considerations as the Directors deem relevant. The Directors' intention is only to exercise this discretion to preserve the value of a Fund's assets.

- (d) The funds may, in accordance with the requirements of the Central Bank apply an amortised cost method of valuation to highly rated instruments with a residual maturity not exceeding three months.
- (e) In calculating the Net Asset Value of the assets:
- (i) every share allotted by the Company shall be deemed to be in issue and the assets shall be deemed to include not only the relevant cash and property in the hands of the Depositary but also the amount of any cash or other property to be received in respect of shares allotted;
 - (ii) where Investments have been agreed to be purchased or sold but such purchase or sale has not been completed such Investments shall be included or excluded and the gross purchase or net sale consideration excluded or included as the case may require as if such purchase or sale had been duly completed;
 - (iii) where notice of a repurchase of shares has been given to the Depositary but such cancellation has not been completed the shares to be cancelled shall be deemed not to be in issue and the value of the assets shall be reduced by the amount payable to the Members upon such cancellation;
 - (iv) where any amount in one currency is required to be converted into another currency the Directors may effect such conversion using such rates as the Directors shall determine at the relevant time except where otherwise specifically provided herein;
 - (v) there shall be deducted from the assets the total amount of any actual or estimated liabilities properly payable out of capital including outstanding borrowings (if any) but excluding liabilities taken into account under subparagraph (ii) above and any estimated liability for tax on unrealised capital gains;
 - (vi) there shall be deducted from the assets such sum in respect of tax (if any) on net capital gains realised during the current Accounting Period prior to the valuation being made as in the estimate of the Company will become payable;
 - (vii) there shall be deducted from the value of any Investment in respect of which a call option has been written the value of such option calculated by reference to the lowest available market dealing offered price quoted on a Regulated Market or if no such price is available a price determined by a competent person approved for the purpose by the Depositary or such price as the Directors consider in the circumstances to be reasonable and which is approved by the Depositary;
 - (viii) there shall be added to the assets a sum representing any interest or dividends accrued but not received and a sum representing unamortised expenses;
 - (ix) there shall be added to the assets the amount (if any) available for distribution in respect of the last preceding Accounting Period but in respect of which no distribution has been declared and any unauthorised expenses;
 - (x) there shall be deducted from the assets the total amount (whether actual or estimated by the Directors) of any other liabilities properly payable including accrued interest on borrowings (if any); and

- (xi) the value of the assets shall be rounded upwards or downwards as appropriate to the nearest four decimal places or such other number of decimal places as the Directors may decide.
- (f) The Directors, with the approval of the Depository, may adjust the Net Asset Value per share where such an adjustment is considered necessary to reflect the fair value of an asset in the context of currency, marketability, dealing costs and/or such other considerations which are deemed relevant.
- (g) The Directors shall be entitled to adopt an alternative method of valuing any particular asset if they consider that the methods of valuation set out above do not provide a fair valuation of a particular asset and provided that the alternative method of valuation is approved by the Depository.
- (h) Without prejudice to their general powers to delegate their functions herein contained, the Directors may delegate any of their functions in relation to the calculation of Net Asset Value and the valuation of assets to the Manager, to the Administrator, to a committee of the Directors or to any other duly authorised person. In the absence of wilful misconduct or manifest error or bad faith, every decision taken by the Directors or any committee of the Directors or by the Manager, or the Administrator or any duly authorised person on behalf of the Company in calculating the Net Asset Value or the valuation of assets shall be final and binding on the Company and on present, past or future Members.

14. **TRANSFER AND TRANSMISSION OF SHARES**

- (a) All transfers of shares shall be effected by a transfer in writing in any usual or common form and every form of transfer shall state the full name and address of the transferor and transferee together with the account number and the ISIN code of the transferor, where applicable.
- (b) The instrument of transfer of a share shall be signed by or on behalf of the transferor and the transferee. The transferor shall be deemed to remain the holder of the share until the name of the transferee is entered in the Register in respect thereof.
- (c) Unless the Directors otherwise agree, a transfer of shares may not be registered if in consequence of such transfer the transferor or the transferee would hold a number of shares less than the Minimum Holding or would otherwise infringe the restrictions on holding shares outlined above.
- (d) The Directors may decline to register any transfer of shares unless the instrument of transfer is deposited at the registered office of the Company or at such other place as the Directors may reasonably require, with such other evidence as the Directors may reasonably require to show the right of the transferor to make the transfer.
- (e) If the Directors decline to register a transfer of any share they shall, within one month after the date on which the transfer was lodged with the Company, send to the transferee notice of the refusal.
- (f) The registration of any transfers may be suspended at such times and for such periods as the Directors from time to time may determine, PROVIDED ALWAYS that such registration of transfers shall not be suspended for more than thirty days in any year.
- (g) All instruments of transfer which shall be registered shall be retained by the Company, but any instrument of transfer which the Directors may decline to register shall (except in the case of fraud) be returned to the person depositing the same.

- (h) In the case of the death of a Member, the survivors or survivor where the deceased was a joint holder, and the executors or administrators of the deceased where he was a sole or surviving holder, shall be the only person recognised by the Company as having title to his interest in the shares, but nothing in this Article shall release the estate of the deceased holder whether sole or joint from any liability in respect of any share solely or jointly held by him.
- (i) Any guardian of an infant Member and any guardian or other legal representative of a Member under legal disability and any person entitled to a share in consequence of the death, insolvency or bankruptcy of a Member shall, upon producing such evidence of his title as the Directors may require, have the right either to be registered himself as the holder of the share or to make such transfer thereof as the deceased or bankrupt Member could have made, but the Directors shall, in either case, have the same right to refuse or suspend registration as they would have had in the case of a transfer of the share by the infant or by the deceased, insolvent or bankrupt Member before the death, insolvency or bankruptcy of the Member under legal disability.
- (j) A person so becoming entitled to a share in consequence of the death, insolvency or bankruptcy of a Member shall have the right to receive and may give a discharge for all monies payable or other advantages due on or in respect of the share, but he shall not be entitled to receive notice of or to attend or vote at meetings of the Company, nor save as aforesaid, to any of the rights or privileges of a Member unless and until he shall be registered as a Member in respect of the share PROVIDED ALWAYS that the Directors may at any time give notice requiring any such person to elect either to be registered himself or to transfer the share and if the notice is not complied with within ninety days the Directors may thereafter withhold all moneys payable or other advantages due in respect of the share until the requirements of the notice have been complied with.

15. INVESTMENT OBJECTIVES

- (a) The Company may invest only in those investments permitted by the Regulations and subject to the limitations set out in the Regulations.
- (b) The investment objectives of the Company shall be set out in the Prospectus and in the case of a Fund may involve the replication of the composition of a stock or debt securities index which is recognised by the Central Bank.
- (c) Subject to authorisation by the Central Bank and to the conditions and limitations outlined in the Regulations, the Company may invest up to 100 per cent of the assets of any fund in transferable securities and money market instruments issued by or guaranteed by a member state of the European Union or issued by or guaranteed by the local authorities of any such member state, or issued or guaranteed by non-member States or public international body of which one or more member states of the European Union are members or issued or guaranteed by the government of the U.S. (including its agencies and instrumentalities), Switzerland, Norway, Canada, Japan, Australia and New Zealand or issued or guaranteed by any one or more of the following: OECD countries, Government of Brazil (provided the relevant issues are of investment grade to the extent that this is required by the Central Bank), Government of India (provided the relevant issues are of investment grade to the extent that this is required by the Central Bank), Government of Singapore, Government of the People's Republic of China, European Investment Bank, European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, International Finance Corporation, International Monetary Fund, Euratom, The Asian Development Bank, European Central Bank, Council of Europe, Eurofima, African Development Bank, International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (The World Bank), The Inter American Development Bank, European Union, , Federal National Mortgage Association (Fannie Mae), Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation (Freddie Mac), Government National Mortgage Association (Ginnie Mae), Student Loan Marketing

Association (Sallie Mae), Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Straight A Finding LLC and the Tennessee Valley Authority, Export-Import Bank..

- (d) With the exception of permitted investments in unlisted securities, units of open-ended collective investment schemes or over-the-counter financial derivative instruments, the Company will only invest in securities and derivative instruments listed or traded on a stock exchange or market (including derivative markets) which meets the regulatory criteria (regulated, operate regularly, be recognised and open to the public) and which are listed in the Prospectus.
- (e) If the investment limits permitted by the Regulations and/or the Prospectus are exceeded for reasons beyond the control of the Company or as a result of the exercise of subscription rights, the Company shall adopt as a priority objective for its sales transactions the remedying of that situation, taking due account of the interests of the Members.
- (f) Except as otherwise provided for in the Prospectus, the Company or a fund may not:
 - (i) borrow money except that the Company or a Fund may:
 - (A) acquire foreign currency by means of a "back-to-back" loan. Foreign currency obtained in this manner is not classed as borrowings for the purposes of the borrowing restrictions contained in paragraph (B) below or the Regulations provided that the offsetting deposit equals or exceeds the value of the foreign currency loan outstanding; or
 - (B) borrow up to 10 per cent of the value of its net assets provided that such borrowing is on a temporary basis. The Company and the Depositary may give a charge over the assets of the Company in order to secure such borrowings;
 - (C) however, where foreign currency borrowings exceed the value of the back-to-back deposit, any excess is regarded as borrowing for the purpose of Regulation 103 of the Regulations and (B) above.
 - (ii) pledge or otherwise mortgage any of the Company's or a fund's assets or transfer or assign them for the purpose of guaranteeing any debt except in the case of back-to-back loans;
 - (iii) use the Company's or fund's assets as collateral for the issue of securities except in the case of back-to-back loans;
 - (iv) grant loans to, or act as guarantor on behalf of, third parties;
 - (v) sell any of the Investments when such Investments are not in the Company's or a fund's ownership.
- (g) To achieve its investment objectives, the Company or a fund may employ techniques and instruments relating to the investments subject to the conditions and within the limits from time to time laid down by the Central Bank and as detailed within the Prospectus.
- (h) The Company or a fund may invest up to 10 per cent in collective investment schemes subject to the conditions and limitations outlined in the Regulations, the Prospectus and laid down by the Central Bank from time to time. Subject to authorisation by the Central Bank, the Company or a fund may invest in a collective investment scheme ("underlying scheme") managed by the same management company or any other company with which the

management company is linked by common management or control or by a substantial direct or indirect holding, provided that the management company or such other company may not charge subscription or redemption fees on account of the investment of the Company or such fund in the underlying scheme.

- (i) A fund may invest up to 20 per cent of its net assets in shares and/or debt securities issued by the same body (and up to 35 per cent for one single issuer in certain exceptional circumstances) where the investment policy of the fund is to replicate an index provided that such index is published in an appropriate manner which satisfies the criteria set out by the Regulators and has been recognised by the Central Bank as: (A) being sufficiently diversified; (B) representing an adequate benchmark for the market to which it refers; and (C) the index is published in an appropriate manner.
- (j) The Company or a fund may invest in financial derivative instruments, including equivalent cash-settled instruments dealt in on a Regulated Market and may invest in over-the-counter derivatives subject to the conditions and limitations outlined in the Regulations, the Prospectus and laid down by the Central Bank from time to time provided that the Company's or Fund's global exposure relating to financial derivative instruments must not exceed its total net asset value.

16. **GENERAL MEETINGS**

- (a) All general meetings of the Company shall be held in Ireland.
- (b) The Company shall in each year hold a general meeting as its annual general meeting in addition to any other meeting in that year. Not more than fifteen months shall elapse between the date of one annual general meeting of the Company and that of the next PROVIDED THAT the Company may hold its first annual general meeting within eighteen months of its incorporation. Subsequent annual general meetings shall be held once in each year-within nine months of the end of the financial year of the Company as determined by the Directors from time to time at such time and place in Ireland as may be determined by the Directors.
- (c) All general meetings (other than annual general meetings) shall be called extraordinary general meetings.
- (d) The Directors may call an extraordinary general meeting whenever they think fit and extraordinary general meetings shall be convened on such requisition, or in default may be convened by such requisitionists, and in such manner as provided by the Act and in accordance with the Prospectus.

17. **NOTICE OF GENERAL MEETINGS**

- (a) At least twenty-one Clear Days' notice specifying the place, the day and the hour of the meeting, and in the case of special business the general nature of such business (and in the case of an annual general meeting specifying the meeting as such) shall be given in the manner hereinafter mentioned to such persons as are under the provisions hereof or the conditions of issue of the shares held by them entitled to receive notices from the Company.
- (b) The Directors, the Manager and the Auditors shall each be entitled to receive notice of, and attend and speak at, any general meeting of the Company.
- (c) In each notice calling a meeting of the Company, there shall appear with reasonable prominence a statement that a Member entitled to attend and vote is entitled to appoint one or more proxies to attend and vote instead of him and that a proxy need not also be a Member.

- (d) The accidental omission to give notice to, or the non-receipt of notice by, any person entitled to receive notice shall not invalidate the proceedings at any general meeting.

18. PROCEEDINGS AT GENERAL MEETINGS

- (a) All business shall be deemed special that is transacted at an extraordinary general meeting and also all business that is transacted at an annual general meeting, with the exception of the consideration of the statutory financial statements and report of the Directors and the report of the Auditors on the financial statements and the report of the Directors, the review by the Members of the Company's affairs, the election of Directors in the place of those retiring, the reappointment of the retiring Auditors and/or the fixing of the remuneration of the Auditors.
- (b) No business shall be transacted at any general meeting unless a quorum is present. Two Members present either in person or by proxy shall be a quorum for a general meeting provided that, in the event that there is only one member in a Fund or Class, the quorum shall be one Member present in person or by proxy at the meeting. The quorum at any adjourned meeting shall be one Member present in person or by proxy and entitled to vote. A representative of a corporation authorised pursuant to Article 19(l) to be present at any meeting of the Company shall be deemed to be a Member for the purpose of a quorum.
- (c) If within half an hour from the time appointed for a meeting a quorum is not present, the meeting, if convened on the requisition of or by Members, shall be dissolved. In any other case it shall stand adjourned to the same day in the next week, at the same time and place or to such other day and at such other time and place as the Directors may determine.
- (d) The chairman or, if absent, the deputy chairman of the Company, or failing him, some other Director nominated by the Directors shall preside as chairman at every general meeting of the Company, but if at any meeting neither the chairman nor the deputy chairman nor such other Director be present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, or if none of them be willing to act as chairman, the Directors present shall choose some Director present to be chairman, or if no Directors be present, or if all the Directors present decline to take the chair, the Members present shall choose some Member present to be chairman.
- (e) The chairman may with the consent of any meeting at which a quorum is present (and shall if so directed by the meeting) adjourn the meeting from time to time and from place to place but no business shall be transacted at any adjourned meeting except business which might lawfully have been transacted at the meeting from which the adjournment took place. When a meeting is adjourned for fourteen days or more, a minimum of ten days' notice specifying the place, the day and the hour of the adjourned meeting, shall be given, but it shall not be necessary to specify in such notice the nature of the business to be transacted at the adjourned meeting. Save as aforesaid, it shall not be necessary to give any notice of an adjournment or of the business to be transacted at an adjourned meeting.
- (f) At any general meeting, a resolution put to the vote of the meeting shall be decided on a show of hands unless before or upon the declaration of the result of the show of hands a poll is demanded by the chairman or by at least five Members present or any Members present representing at least one tenth of the shares in issue having the right to vote at the meeting. Unless a poll is so demanded, a declaration by the chairman that a resolution has been carried, or carried unanimously, or by a particular majority, or lost, or not carried by a particular majority, and an entry to that effect in the book containing the minutes of the proceedings of the Company shall be conclusive evidence of the fact without proof of the number or proportion of the votes recorded in favour of or against such resolution.

- (g) If a poll is duly demanded, it shall be taken in such manner and at such place as the chairman may direct (including the use of ballot or voting papers or tickets) and the result of a poll shall be deemed to be the resolution of the meeting at which the poll was demanded.
- (h) The chairman may, in the event of a poll, appoint scrutineers and may adjourn the meeting to some place and time fixed by him for the purpose of declaring the result of the poll.
- (i) In the case of an equality of votes, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, the chairman of the meeting at which the show of hands takes place or at which the poll is demanded shall be entitled to a second or casting vote.
- (j) A poll demanded on the election of a chairman and a poll demanded on a question of adjournment shall be taken forthwith. A poll demanded on any other question shall be taken at such time and place as the chairman directs not being more than thirty days from the date of the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the poll was demanded.
- (k) The demand for a poll shall not prevent the continuance of a meeting for the transaction of any business other than the question on which the poll has been demanded.
- (l) A demand for a poll may be withdrawn and no notice need be given of a poll not taken immediately.
- (m) If at any time the share capital is divided into different classes of shares, the rights attached to any class (unless otherwise provided by the terms of issue of the shares of that class or unless otherwise provided in the Prospectus or herein) may, whether or not the Company is being wound up, be varied with the consent in writing of all of the holders of the shares of that class or the approval of three-quarters of the holders of the shares, by value, represented or present and voting at a general meeting duly convened as provided herein. The quorum at any such general meeting shall be two or more Members of that class present in person or by proxy together holding at least one-third of the shares of the relevant class.
- (n) Subject to Section 193 of the Act, a resolution in writing Signed by all of the Members for the time being entitled to attend and vote on such resolution at a general meeting (or being bodies corporate by their duly authorised representative) shall be as valid and effective for all purposes as if the resolution had been passed at a general meeting of the Company duly convened and held, and may consist of several documents in like form each Signed by one or more persons, and if described as a Special Resolution shall be deemed to be a Special Resolution within the meaning of the Act. Any such resolution shall be served on the Company.

19. **VOTES OF MEMBERS**

- (a) On a show of hands every Member who is present shall have one vote.
- (b) On a poll every Member present in person or by proxy shall be entitled to one vote in respect of each share held by him.
- (c) In the case of joint holders of a share, the vote of the senior who tenders a vote, whether in person or by proxy, shall be accepted to the exclusion of the votes of the other joint holders, and for this purpose seniority shall be determined by the order in which the names stand in the Register in respect of the shares.
- (d) No objection shall be raised to the qualification of any voter except at the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the vote objected to is given or tendered, and every vote not disallowed at such meeting shall be valid for all purposes. Any such objection made in due

time shall be referred to the chairman of the meeting, whose decision shall be final and conclusive.

- (e) On a poll votes may be given either personally or by proxy.
- (f) On a poll, a Member entitled to more than one vote need not, if he votes, use all his votes or cast all the votes he uses in the same way.
- (g) The instrument appointing a proxy shall be in writing under the hand of the appointer or of his attorney duly authorised in writing, or if the appointer is a corporation, either under its common seal or under the hand of an officer or attorney so authorised. The appointment of a proxy by electronic means shall be effective only in such form as the Directors may approve. An instrument of proxy shall be in any usual form or in such form as the Directors may approve PROVIDED ALWAYS that such form shall give the holder the choice of authorising his/her proxy to vote for or against each resolution.
- (h) Any person (whether a Member or not) may be appointed to act as a proxy. A Member may appoint more than one proxy to attend on the same occasion.
- (i) The instrument appointing a proxy and the power of attorney or other authority (if any) under which it is Signed or a notarially certified copy of such power or authority, shall be deposited at the registered office of the Company or at such other place as is specified for that purpose in the Prospectus, in the notice of meeting or in the instrument of proxy issued by the Company not less than forty-eight hours before the time appointed for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the person named in the instrument proposes to vote and if the aforesaid conditions are not complied with the instrument of proxy shall not be treated as valid. Where the appointment of a proxy and any authority under which it is Signed is to be received by the Company in electronic form, it may be so received where an address has been specified by the Company for the purpose of receiving electronic communications either in the Prospectus, or:-
 - (i) in the notice convening the meeting; or
 - (ii) in any appointment of proxy sent out by the Company in relation to the meeting; or
 - (iii) in any invitation contained in an electronic communication to appoint a proxy issued by the Company in relation to the meeting.

No instrument appointing a proxy shall be valid after the expiration of twelve months from the date named in it as the date of its execution, except at an adjourned meeting or on a poll demanded at a meeting or an adjourned meeting in cases where the meeting was originally held within twelve months from such date.

- (j) The Directors may at the expense of the Company send, by post or otherwise, to the Members instruments of proxy (with or without prepaid postage for their return) for use at any general meeting or at any meeting of any class of Members, either in blank or nominating in the alternative any one or more of the Directors or any other persons. If for the purpose of any meeting invitations to appoint as proxy a person or one of a number of persons specified in the invitations are issued at the expense of the Company, such invitations shall be issued to all (and not to some only) of the Members entitled to be sent a notice of the meeting and to vote thereat by proxy.
- (k) A vote given in accordance with the terms of an instrument of proxy shall be valid notwithstanding the death or insanity of the principal or the revocation of the instrument of proxy, or of the authority under which the instrument of proxy was executed, or the transfer of

the shares in respect of which the instrument of proxy is given, provided that no intimation in writing of such death, insanity, revocation or transfer shall have been received by the Company at the registered office of the Company, before the commencement of the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the instrument of proxy is used.

- (l) Any body corporate which is a Member may authorise by resolution of its Directors or other governing body such person as it thinks fit to act as its representative at any meeting of the Company and the person so authorised shall be entitled to exercise the same powers on behalf of the body corporate which he represents as that body corporate could exercise if it were an individual Member and such body corporate shall for the purposes of these presents be deemed to be present in person at any such meeting if a person so authorised is present thereat.

20. **DIRECTORS**

- (a) Unless otherwise determined by the Company by Ordinary Resolution, the number of the Directors shall not be less than two nor more than twelve. The first Directors shall be appointed by the subscribers herein.
- (b) A Director need not be a Member.
- (c) The Directors shall have power at any time and from time to time to appoint any person to be a Director, either to fill a casual vacancy or as an addition to the existing Directors. Any Director so appointed shall hold office only until the next following annual general meeting and shall then be eligible for re-election.
- (d) The Directors shall be entitled to such remuneration in relation to the performance of their duties as the Directors may from time to time determine and as shall be disclosed in the Prospectus or the financial statements of the Company. Such remuneration shall be deemed to accrue from day to day. The Directors and any alternate Directors may also be paid all travelling, hotel and other reasonable disbursements and out-of-pocket expenses properly incurred by them in the performance of their duties.
- (e) The Directors may in addition to such remuneration as is referred to in Article 20(d) hereof grant special remuneration to any Director who, being called upon, shall perform any special or extra services to or at the request of the Company.
- (f) A Director is expressly permitted (for the purposes of Section 228(1)(d) of the Act) to use the Company's property subject to such conditions as may be approved by the Board or such conditions as may have been approved pursuant to such authority as may be delegated by the Board in accordance with these Articles.
- (g) The Company at any general meeting at which a Director retires or is removed shall fill the vacated office by electing a Director unless the Company shall determine to reduce the number of Directors.
- (h) The office of a Director shall be vacated by a Director in any of the following events, namely:-
 - (i) if he resigns his office by notice in writing Signed by him and left at the registered office of the Company;
 - (ii) if he becomes bankrupt or makes any arrangement or composition with his creditors generally;

- (iii) if he becomes of unsound mind;
 - (iv) if he ceases to be a Director by virtue of, or becomes prohibited from being a Director by reason of, an order made under the provisions of any law or enactment;
 - (v) if he is requested by a majority of the other Directors (not being less than two in number) to vacate office;
 - (vi) if he is removed from office by an Ordinary Resolution; or
 - (vii) if he is absent from four successive meetings without leave expressed by a resolution of the Directors.
- (i) At least ten days' prior notice in writing shall be given to the Company of the intention of any Member or Members to propose any person other than a retiring Director for election to the office of Director and such notice shall be accompanied by notice in writing Signed by the person to be proposed confirming his willingness to be appointed PROVIDED ALWAYS that if the Members present at a general meeting unanimously consent, the chairman of such meeting may waive the said notices and submit to the meeting the name of any person so nominated, provided such person confirms in writing his willingness to be appointed and PROVIDED FURTHER that the nomination of any person other than a retiring Director for election as Director may be made only by a Director or by such Member or Members holding in the aggregate shares representing not less than 2.5 per cent of the Net Asset Value of the Company on the Dealing Day preceding the date of nomination.
 - (j) At a general meeting a motion for the appointment of two or more persons as Directors by a single resolution shall not be made unless a resolution that it shall be so made has been first agreed to by the meeting without any vote being given against it.
 - (k) Any Director may at any time by instrument in writing (whether in electronic form or otherwise in writing) under his hand and deposited at the registered office, or delivered at a meeting of the Directors, appoint any Director or other person to be his alternate Director and may in like manner at any time terminate such appointment.
 - (l) The appointment of an alternate Director shall determine if the alternative Director ceases to be a Director or on the happening of any such event which if he were a Director would cause him to vacate such office.
 - (m) An alternate Director shall be entitled to: (i) receive notices of meetings of the Directors and shall be entitled to attend and vote as a Director at any such meeting at which the Director appointing him is not personally present; and (ii) generally at such meeting to perform all functions of his appointer as a Director. For the purposes of the proceedings at such meeting the provisions hereof shall apply as if he (instead of his appointer) were a Director. If he himself shall be a Director, or shall attend any such meeting as an alternate for more than one Director, his voting rights shall be cumulative, provided, however, that he shall count as one for the purposes of determining a quorum. If his appointer is for the time being temporarily unable to act, his signature to any resolution in writing of the Directors and for the purposes of affixing the Company seal shall be as effective as the signature of his appointer. To such extent as the Directors may from time to time determine in relation to any committee of the Directors, the foregoing provisions of this paragraph shall also apply mutatis mutandis to any meeting of any such committee of which his appointer is a member. An alternate Director shall not (save as aforesaid or as otherwise herein provided) have power to act as a Director nor shall he be deemed to be a Director.

- (n) An alternate Director shall be entitled to contract and be interested in and benefit from contracts or arrangements or transactions and to be repaid expenses and to be indemnified to the same extent mutatis mutandis as if he were a Director, but he shall not be entitled to receive from the Company in respect of his appointment as alternate Director any remuneration except only such part (if any) of the remuneration otherwise payable to his appointer as such appointer may by notice in writing to the Company from time to time direct.

21. DIRECTORS, OFFICES AND INTERESTS

- (a) The Directors may appoint one or more of their body to the office of managing Director or joint managing Director or to any other executive office under the Company (including, where considered appropriate, the office of chairman) on such terms and for such period as they may determine and, without prejudice to the terms of any contract entered into in any particular case, may revoke any such appointment at any time.
- (b) A Director holding any such executive office shall receive such remuneration, whether in addition to, or in substitution for, his ordinary remuneration as a Director and whether by way of salary, commission, participation in profits or otherwise or partly in one way and partly in another, as the Directors may determine in accordance with the terms of the Prospectus.
- (c) The appointment of any Director to the office of chairman or managing or joint managing Director shall determine automatically if he ceases to be a Director but without prejudice to any claim for damages for breach of any contract of service between him and the Company.
- (d) The appointment of any Director to any other executive office shall not determine automatically if he ceases from any cause to be a Director unless the contract or resolution under which he holds office shall expressly state otherwise, in which event such determination shall be without prejudice to any claim for damages for breach of any contract of service between him and the Company.
- (e) A Director may hold any other office or place of profit under the Company (except that of Auditor) in conjunction with his office of Director, and may act in a professional capacity to the Company, on such terms as to remuneration and otherwise as the Directors may arrange.
- (f) Subject to the provisions of the Act, and provided that he has disclosed to the Directors the nature and extent of any material interest of his, a Director notwithstanding his office:
 - (i) (A) may be a party to, or otherwise interested in, any transaction or arrangement with the Company or in which the Company is interested; and
 - (B) shall not be accountable, by reason of his office, to the Company for any benefit which he derives from any such office or employment or from any such transaction or arrangement or from any interest in any such body corporate and no such transaction or arrangement shall be liable to be avoided on the ground of any such interest or benefit; and
 - (ii) may vote in respect of any proposal concerning any other company in which he is interested, directly or indirectly, whether as an officer or shareholder or otherwise, provided that he is not the holder of 5 per cent or more of the issued shares of any class of such company or of the voting rights available to members of such company.
- (g) No Director or intending Director shall be disqualified by his office from contracting with the Company either as vendor, purchaser or otherwise, nor shall any such contract or any contract or arrangement entered into by or on behalf of the other company in which any Director shall be in any way interested be avoided nor shall any Director so contracting or being so

interested be liable to account to the Company for any profit realised by any such contract or arrangement by reason of such Director holding that office or of the fiduciary relationship thereby established. The nature of a Director's interest must be declared by him at the meeting of the Directors at which the question of entering into the contract or arrangement is first taken into consideration, or if the Director was not at the date of that meeting interested in the proposed contract or arrangement at the next meeting of the Directors held after he became so interested, and in a case where the Director becomes interested in a contract or arrangement after it is made, at the first meeting of the Directors held after he becomes so interested.

- (h) A copy of every declaration made and notice given under this Article shall be entered within three days after the making or giving thereof in a book kept for this purpose. Such book shall be open for inspection without charge by any Director, Secretary, Auditor or Member at the registered office of the Company during normal business hours and on the giving of reasonable notice and shall be produced at every general meeting of the Company and at any meeting of the Directors if any Director so requests in sufficient time to enable the book to be available at the meeting.
- (i) For the purposes of this Article:
 - (i) a general notice given to the Directors that a Director is to be regarded as having an interest of the nature and extent specified in the notice in any transaction or arrangement in which a specified person or class of persons is interested shall be deemed to be a disclosure that the Director has an interest in any such transaction of the nature and extent so specified; and
 - (ii) an interest of which a Director has no knowledge and of which it is unreasonable to expect him to have knowledge shall not be treated as an interest of his.
- (j) Save as otherwise provided by these Articles or in the Prospectus, a Director shall not vote at a meeting of the Directors or a committee of Directors on any resolution concerning a matter in which he has, directly or indirectly, an interest which is material or a duty which conflicts or may conflict with the interests of the Company. Unless otherwise resolved by the Directors, a Director shall not be counted in the quorum present at a meeting in relation to any such resolution on which he is not entitled to vote.
- (k) A Director shall be entitled (in the absence of some other material interest than is indicated below) to vote (and be counted in the quorum) in respect of any resolution concerning any of the following matters, namely:
 - (i) the giving of any security, guarantee or indemnity to him in respect of money lent by him to the Company or any of its Subsidiary or Associated companies or obligations incurred by him at the request of or for the benefit of the Company or any of its Subsidiary or Associated companies; or
 - (ii) the giving of any security, guarantee or indemnity to a third party in respect of a debt or obligation of the Company or any of its Subsidiary or Associated companies for which he himself has assumed responsibility in whole or in part under a guarantee or indemnity or by the giving of security; or
 - (iii) any proposal concerning any offer of shares or other securities of or by the Company or any of its Subsidiary or Associated companies for subscription, purchase or exchange in which offer he is or is to be interested as a participant in the underwriting or sub-underwriting thereof; or

- (iv) any proposal concerning any other company in which he is interested, directly or indirectly, and whether as an officer or shareholder or otherwise howsoever, provided that he is not the holder of 5% or more of the issued shares of any class of such company or of the voting rights available to members of such company, any such interest being deemed for the purpose of this Article to be a material interest in all circumstances.
- (l) Where proposals are under consideration concerning the appointment (including fixing or varying the terms of appointment) of two or more Directors to offices or employments with the Company such proposals may be divided and considered in relation to each Director separately and in such case each of the Directors concerned (if not otherwise debarred from voting) shall be entitled to vote (and be counted in the quorum) in respect of each resolution, except that concerning his own appointment.
- (m) Nothing in Section 228(1)(e) of the Act shall restrict a Director from entering into any commitment which has been approved by the Board or has been approved pursuant to such authority as may be delegated by the Board in accordance with these Articles. It shall be the duty of each Director to obtain the prior approval of the Board, before entering into any commitment permitted by Sections 228(1)(e)(ii) and 228(2) of the Act.
- (n) If a question arises at a meeting of Directors or of a committee of Directors as to the materiality of a Director's interest or as to the right of any Director to vote and such question is not resolved by his voluntarily agreeing to abstain from voting, such question may be referred, before the conclusion of the meeting, to the chairman of the meeting and his ruling in relation to any Director other than himself shall be final and conclusive.
- (o) For the purpose of this Article, an interest of a person who is the spouse or a minor child of a Director shall be treated as an interest of the Director and, in relation to an alternate Director, an interest of his appointer shall be treated as an interest of the alternate Director.
- (p) The Company by Ordinary Resolution may suspend or relax the provisions of this Article to any extent or ratify any transaction not duly authorised by reason of a contravention of this Article.

22. **POWERS OF DIRECTORS**

- (a) The business of the Company shall be managed by the Directors, who may exercise all such powers of the Company as are not by the Act, by the Regulations, by the Prospectus or hereby required to be exercised by the Company in a general meeting, subject, nevertheless, to the provisions of the Act, the Regulations, the Prospectus and the regulations herein contained being not inconsistent with the aforesaid regulations as may be prescribed by the Company in a general meeting, but no regulations made by the Company in a general meeting shall invalidate any prior act of the Directors which would have been valid if such regulations had not been made. The general powers given by this Article shall not be limited or restricted by any special authority or power given to the Directors by this or any other Article.
- (b) All cheques, promissory notes, drafts, bills of exchange and other negotiable or transferable instruments drawn on the Company, and all other receipts for moneys paid to the Company or a fund shall be Signed, drawn, accepted, endorsed or otherwise executed, as the case may be, in such manner as the Directors from time to time shall by resolution determine.
- (c) The Directors may exercise all the powers of the Company to invest all or any funds of the Company as authorised by the Prospectus and these Articles of Association and may establish subsidiary companies in circumstances specified by the Central Bank and subject to the

conditions imposed by the Central Bank, Shares issued by the subsidiary and all of its assets will be held by the Depositary.

- (d) The Directors may delegate certain functions to the Manager, the Administrator, the Investment Manager and other parties, subject to supervision and direction by the Directors and provided that the delegation does not prevent the Company from being managed in the best interests of its Members.
- (e) The Directors may exercise the voting powers conferred by shares of any other company held or owned by the Company in such manner in all respects as they think fit and in particular they may exercise their voting powers in favour of any resolution appointing the Directors or any of them as directors or officers of such other company or providing for the payment of remuneration to the directors or officers of such other company.

23. **BORROWING, HEDGING POWERS AND THE USE OF FINANCIAL DERIVATIVE INSTRUMENTS**

Subject to the limits and conditions set forth in the Regulations and the Prospectus for a fund or laid down by the Central Bank and subject to the provisions of Article 24(j) hereof, the Directors may exercise all the powers of the Company to borrow money, to mortgage or charge its undertaking, property or any part thereof and to issue debentures, debenture stock and other securities whether outright or as a security for any debts, to give guarantees and to use techniques and instruments for hedging and investment purposes and to acquire, hold and dispose of financial derivative instruments and may delegate these powers to the Investment Manager.

24. **PROCEEDINGS OF DIRECTORS**

- (a) The Directors may meet together for the dispatch of business, adjourn and otherwise regulate their meetings as they think fit. Questions arising at any meeting shall be determined by a majority of votes. In case of an equality of votes, the chairman shall have a second or casting vote. A Director may, and the Secretary on the requisition of a Director shall, at any time summon a meeting of the Directors.
- (b) The quorum necessary for the transaction of business of the Directors may be fixed by the Directors, and unless so fixed at any other number shall be two.
- (c) The continuing Directors or a sole continuing Director may act notwithstanding any vacancies in their number only if and so long as:
 - (i) the number of Directors is reduced below the minimum number fixed by or in accordance with the provisions hereof.

the continuing Directors or Director may act for the purpose of filling vacancies in their number or of summoning general meetings of the Company, but not for any other purpose. If there be no Directors or Director able or willing to act, then any two Members may summon a general meeting for the purpose of appointing Directors.

- (d) The Directors may from time to time elect or remove a chairman and, if they think fit, a deputy chairman and determine the period for which they respectively are to hold office.
- (e) The chairman or, failing him, the deputy chairman shall preside at all meetings of the Directors, but if there be no chairman or deputy chairman, or if at any meeting the chairman or deputy chairman is not present within five minutes after the time appointed for holding the same, the Directors present may choose one of their number to be chairman of the meeting.

- (f) A resolution in writing (in electronic form or otherwise) Signed (whether by electronic signature, advanced electronic signature or otherwise approved by the Directors) by all the Directors for the time being entitled to receive notice of a meeting of the Directors and to vote thereat shall be as valid and effectual as a resolution passed at a meeting of the Directors duly convened and may consist of several documents in the like form each Signed by one or more of the Directors. A resolution in writing shall be deemed to have been Signed in the country or place where the last signatory to sign the resolution in writing (in electronic form or otherwise) executes such resolution.
- (g) A meeting of the Directors for the time being at which a quorum is present shall be competent to exercise all powers and discretions for the time being exercisable by the Directors.
- (h) The Directors may delegate any of their powers to committees consisting of such of their members as they think fit. The meetings and proceedings of any such committee shall conform to the requirements as to quorum imposed under the provisions of Article 24(b) and shall be governed by the provisions hereof regulating the meetings and proceedings of the Directors so far as the same are applicable and are not superseded by any regulations imposed on them by the Directors.
- (i) The Directors may, whether by standing resolution or otherwise, and in accordance with the terms of the Prospectus delegate their powers relating to the issue and repurchase of shares and the calculation of the Net Asset Value of the shares, the declaration of dividends and all management and administrative duties in relation to the Company, to the Manager , or the Administrator or, to any duly authorised Officer, subject to such terms and conditions as the Directors in their absolute discretion may resolve.
- (j) The Directors may in accordance with the terms of the Prospectus delegate their powers relating to the management of the Company's assets to the Investment Manager or to any duly authorised Officer or other person, subject to such terms and conditions as the Directors in their absolute discretion may resolve.
- (k) All acts done by any meeting of Directors, or of a committee of Directors or by any person authorised by the Directors shall, notwithstanding it be afterwards discovered that there was some defect in the appointment or authorisation of any such Directors or person acting as aforesaid, or that they or any of them were disqualified, or had vacated office, or were not entitled to vote, be as valid as if every such person had been duly appointed, and was qualified and had continued to be a Director and had been entitled to vote.

The Directors shall cause minutes to be made of:-

- (i) all appointments of officers made by the Directors;
 - (ii) the names of the Directors present at each meeting of the Directors and of any committee of Directors; and
 - (iii) all resolutions and proceedings of all meetings of the Company and of the Directors and of committees of Directors.
- (l) Any such minutes as are referred to in Article 24(l) hereof, if purporting to be Signed by the chairman of the meeting at which the proceedings took place, or by the chairman of the next succeeding meeting, shall, until the contrary be proved, be conclusive evidence of their proceedings.
 - (m) Any Director may participate in a meeting of the Directors or any committee of the Directors by means of a conference telephone or other telecommunication equipment by means of

which all persons participating in the meeting can hear each other speak and such participation in a meeting shall constitute presence in person at the meeting.

25. **SECRETARY**

The Secretary shall be appointed by the Directors. Anything required or authorised to be done by the Secretary may, if the office is vacant or there is for any other reason no Secretary capable of acting, be done by any assistant or deputy Secretary or if there is no assistant or deputy Secretary capable of acting, by any officer of the Company authorised generally or specially in that behalf by the Directors PROVIDED THAT any provisions hereof requiring or authorising anything to be done by a Director and the Secretary shall not be satisfied by its being done by or to the same person acting both as Director and as, or in the place of, the Secretary.

26. **THE COMPANY SEAL**

- (a) The Directors shall provide for the safe custody of the seal of the Company. The seal shall be used only with the authority of the Directors or of a committee of Directors authorised by the Directors in that behalf. The Directors may from time to time as they see fit determine the persons and the number of such persons who shall authenticate the affixing of the seal, and until otherwise so determined the affixing of the seal shall be authenticated by two Directors or by one Director and the Secretary, or some other person duly authorised by the Directors, and the Directors may authorise different persons for different purposes.
- (b) The Directors may by resolution determine either generally or in any particular case or cases that the signature of any such person authenticating the affixing of the seal may be affixed by some mechanical means to be specified in such resolution or that such certificate shall bear no signatures.
- (c) For the purposes of this Article any instrument in electronic form to which the seal is required to be affixed shall be sealed by means of an advanced electronic signature based on a qualified certificate of a Director and the Secretary, a second Director or by some other person appointed by the Directors for the purpose.

27. **DIVIDENDS**

- (a) The Directors may from time to time as they think fit pay such dividends on shares of the Company as appear to the Directors to be justified, subject to any policy statement in relation to dividends in the Prospectus for the relevant fund.
- (b) Unless otherwise provided for in the Prospectus, the amount available for distribution in any Accounting Period shall be a sum equal to the aggregate of the Fund's realised and unrealised capital gains net of realised and unrealised capital losses and the net income received in respect of Fund or relevant Fund during the Accounting Period, subject to such adjustments in respect of the shares as may be appropriate under the following headings:-
 - (i) addition or deduction of a sum by way of adjustment to allow for the effect of sales or repurchases, cum or ex-dividend;
 - (ii) addition of a sum representing any interest or dividend or other income accrued but not received by the fund at the end of the Accounting Period and deduction of a sum representing (to the extent that an adjustment by way of addition has been made in respect of any previous Accounting Period) interest or dividends or other income accrued at the end of the previous Accounting Period;

- (iii) addition of the amount (if any) available for distribution in respect of the last preceding Accounting Period but not distributed in respect thereof;
 - (iv) addition of a sum representing the estimated or actual repayment of tax resulting from any claims in respect of corporation tax relief or double taxation relief or otherwise;
 - (v) deduction of the amount of any tax or other estimated or actual liability properly payable out of the income attributable to a Fund;
 - (vi) deduction of a sum representing participation in income paid upon the cancellation of shares during the Accounting Period;
 - (vii) deduction of such sum as the Company, with the approval of the Auditors, may think appropriate in respect of the Preliminary Expenses if payable by the Company and Duties and Charges, including fees, payable to the Manager, Depositary, Administrator or Investment Manager, all expenses of and incidental to any amendments to the Memorandum and Articles of Association for the purpose of securing that the Company conforms to legislation coming into force after the date of incorporation hereof and any other amendments made pursuant to a resolution of the Company, expenses comprising all costs, charges, professional fees and disbursements *bona fide* incurred in respect of the computation, claiming or reclaiming of all taxation reliefs and payments, and any interest paid or payable on borrowings PROVIDED ALWAYS that the Company shall not be responsible for any error in any estimates of corporation tax repayments or double taxation relief expected by way of taxation or of income receivable, and if the same shall not prove in all respects correct, the Directors shall ensure that any consequent deficiency or surplus shall be adjusted in the Accounting Period in which a further or final settlement is made of such tax repayment or liability or claim to relief or the amount of any such estimated income receivable is determined, and no adjustment shall be made to any dividend previously declared; and
 - (viii) deduction of any amounts declared as a distribution but not yet distributed.
- (c) Notwithstanding Article 27(b), the Directors may also pay dividends on any class of Shares of the Company from the capital of the relevant fund provided disclosure is made in the Prospectus in accordance with the requirements of the Central Bank.
 - (d) If permitted in the Prospectus the Directors may distribute in kind among Members by way of dividend or otherwise any of the assets of the Company.
 - (e) Shares shall qualify for dividend in such manner as may be determined by the Directors.
 - (f) Any declaration of a dividend by the Directors may specify that the same shall be payable to the persons registered as the Members in the Register at the close of business on a particular date, and thereupon the dividend shall be payable to them in accordance with their respective holdings so registered, but without prejudice to the rights inter se in respect of such dividend, of transferors and transferees of shares.
 - (g) The Company may transmit any dividend or other amount payable in respect of any share by wire transfer (to a bank account nominated by the holder or where there are joint holders, to a bank account nominated by that one of the joint holders who is first named on the Register) or by cheque or warrant sent by ordinary post to the registered address of the Member, or, in the case of joint holders, to the person whose name and address appears first on the Register and shall not be responsible for any loss arising in respect of such transmission.

- (h) No dividend or other amount payable to any holder of shares shall bear interest against the Company. All unclaimed dividends and other amounts payable as aforesaid may be invested or otherwise made use of for the benefit of the Company until claimed. Payment by the Company of any unclaimed dividend or other amount payable in respect of a share into a separate account shall not constitute the Company a trustee in respect thereof. Any dividend unclaimed after six years from the date when it first became payable shall be forfeited automatically, without the necessity for any declaration or other action by the Company and shall become part of the assets of the sub-fund in respect of which it was paid.
- (i) At the option of any Member, the Directors may apply all dividends declared on the shares held by such Member in the issue of additional shares in the Company representing the sub-fund out of which it was paid to that Member at the Net Asset Value obtaining when such dividends are declared and on such terms as the Directors from time to time may resolve, provided, however, that any Member shall be entitled to elect to receive a cash dividend in respect of the shares held by that Member.
- (j) The Directors may provide that Members will be entitled to elect to receive in lieu of any dividend (or part thereof) an issue of additional shares in the relevant fund credited as fully paid. In any such case the following provisions shall apply:-
- (i) the number of additional shares (including any fractional entitlement) to be issued in lieu of any amount of dividend shall be equal in value to the amount of such dividend at the date the dividend was declared;
 - (ii) the dividend (or that part of the dividend in respect of which a right of election has been accorded) shall not be payable on shares in respect of which the share election has been duly exercised (the "**Elected Shares**"), and in lieu thereof additional shares shall be issued to the holders of the Elected Shares on the basis determined as aforesaid and for such purpose the Directors shall capitalise a sum equal to the aggregate value of the dividends in respect of which elections have been made and apply the same in paying up in full the appropriate amount of unissued shares;
 - (iii) the additional shares so issued shall rank *pari passu* in all respects with the fully-paid shares then in issue save only as regards participation in the relevant dividend (or share election in lieu);
 - (iv) the Directors may do all acts and things considered necessary or expedient to give effect to any such capitalisation, with full power to the Directors to make such provision as they think fit in the case of shares becoming distributable in fractions so that, fractional entitlements are disregarded or rounded up or the benefit of fractional entitlements accrues to the Company or the Company issues Fractional Shares; and
 - (v) The Directors may on any occasion determine that rights of election shall not be made available to any Member with registered addresses in any territory where in the absence of a registration statement or other special formalities the circulation of an offer of rights of election would or might be unlawful, and in such event the provisions aforesaid shall be read and construed subject to such determination.
- (k) The Directors may, with the sanction of an Ordinary Resolution, distribute in kind among Members by way of dividend or otherwise any of the assets of the Company (other than any assets which have a contingent liability).
- (l) Where the Company proposes to pay a distribution to a Member, it shall be entitled to deduct from the distribution such amount as may be necessary to discharge the Company's liability to tax in respect of such distribution and shall arrange to discharge the amount of tax due.

28. UNTRACED MEMBERS

- (a) The Company shall be entitled to repurchase any share of a Member or any share to which a person is entitled by transmission and to forfeit any dividend which is declared and remains unpaid for a period of six years if and provided that:-
- (i) for a period of six years no cheque, share certificate or confirmation of ownership of shares sent by the Company through the post in a pre-paid letter addressed to the Member or to the person entitled by transmission to the share at his address on the Register or the last known address given by the Member or the person entitled by transmission to which cheques, share certificates or confirmations of the ownership of shares are to be sent has been cashed or acknowledged and no communication has been received by the Company from the Member or the persons entitled by transmission (provided that during such six year period at least three dividends shall have become payable in respect of such share);
 - (ii) at the expiration of the said period of six years by notice sent by pre-paid letter addressed to the Member or to the person entitled by transmission to the share at his address on the Register or to the last known address given by the Member or the person entitled by transmission or by advertisement in a national daily newspaper published in Ireland or in a newspaper circulating in the area in which the address referred to in Article 28(a)(i) is located, the Company has given notice of its intention to repurchase such share;
 - (iii) during the period of three months after the date of the advertisement and prior to the exercise of the power of repurchase the Company has not received any communication from the Member or person entitled by transmission; and
 - (iv) if the shares are quoted on a stock exchange the Company has first given notice in writing to the appropriate section of such stock exchange of its intention to repurchase such share, if it is required to do so under the rules of such stock exchange.
- (b) The Company shall account to the Member or to the person entitled to such share for the net proceeds of such repurchase by carrying all moneys in respect thereof to a separate interest bearing account which shall be a permanent debt of the Company and the Company shall be deemed to be a debtor and not a trustee in respect thereof for such Member or other person.

29. ACCOUNTS

- (a) The Directors shall cause to be kept adequate accounting records as are necessary in relation to the conduct of its business or as are required by the Act and the Regulations so as to enable the accounts of the Company to be prepared.
- (b) The accounting records shall be kept at the registered office, or subject to Section 283 of the Act at such other place or places as the Directors shall think fit, and shall at all times be open to the inspection of the Directors, but no person, other than a Director, the Auditors, or the Central Bank shall be entitled to inspect the financial statements or accounting records of the Company, except on ten days' notice to the Company and as provided by the Act or the Regulations or authorised by the Directors or by the Company in general meeting.
- (c) The statutory financial statements of the Company and reports as are required by the Act and the Regulations shall be made out as at the end of each financial year of the Company as determined by the Directors from time to time and shall be audited by the Auditors and laid before the Company at its annual general meeting in each year together with a copy of the

Directors' report and the Auditors' report. Such financial statements shall include a balance sheet, a detailed income and expenditure account for the financial year, a report on the activities of the financial year and the other information provided for in the Regulations as well as any significant information which will enable investors to make an informed judgement on the development of the activities of the Company and its results. The Auditors' report shall be read at the annual general meeting.

- (d) Once at least in every year the Directors shall cause to be prepared an Annual Report relating to the management of the Company. The Annual Report shall include the statutory financial statements of the Company duly audited by the Auditors and the Directors' Report and the Auditors' Report as provided for in Article 29(c) and shall be in a form approved by the Central Bank and shall contain such information required by the Regulations and the Act. There shall be attached to such Annual Report such additional information and reports as the Central Bank may specify.
- (e) A copy of the Annual Report including the statutory financial statements of the Company (including every document required by law to be annexed thereto) which is to be laid before the annual general meeting of the Company together with a copy of the Directors' report and the Auditors' report shall be sent by the Company (by post, by electronic mail or any other means of electronic communication (including by placing a copy of such document on the website of the Company)) to every person entitled under the Act and the Regulations to receive them and if any of the shares are quoted on any stock exchange, the required number of copies of these documents shall be forwarded at the same time to such stock exchange not less than twenty one Clear Days before the date of the annual general meeting. A hard copy of the Annual Report shall be available for inspection upon request at the registered office of the Company
- (f) The Auditors' certificate appended to the Annual Report and statement referred to herein shall declare that the accounts or statement attached respectively thereto (as the case may be) have been examined together with the books and records of the Company in relation thereto and that the Auditors have obtained all the information and explanations they have required and the Auditors shall report whether the accounts are in their opinion properly drawn up in accordance with such books and records and present a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company, and whether the accounts are in their opinion properly drawn up in accordance with the provisions hereof.
- (g) The Company shall prepare an unaudited half-yearly report for the six months immediately succeeding the date of the last Annual Report of the Company. Such half-yearly report shall be in a form approved by the Central Bank and shall contain such information required by it.
- (h) A copy of the said half-yearly report shall be sent by the Company (by post, by electronic mail or any other means of electronic communication (including by placing a copy of such document on the website of the Company)) upon request, free of charge, to every person entitled under the Act and the Regulations to receive it not later than two months from the end of the period to which it relates. A hard copy of the half-yearly report shall be available for inspection upon request at the offices of the Company.

30. **AUDIT**

- (a) The Company at each annual general meeting shall appoint Auditors to hold office until the conclusion of the next annual general meeting.
- (b) If an appointment of Auditors is not made at an annual general meeting, the Minister for Enterprise, Trade and Employment for the time being may, on the application of any Member,

appoint Auditors to the Company for the then current year and fix the remuneration to be paid to the Auditors by the Company for their services.

- (c) The appointment and removal of Auditors and the determination of eligibility for appointment as Auditors to the Company shall be governed by the provisions of the Act and the terms of the Prospectus.
- (d) A person, other than a retiring Auditor, shall not be capable of being appointed Auditor at an annual general meeting unless notice of an intention to nominate that person to the office of Auditor has been given by a Member to the Company not less than twenty eight days before the annual general meeting and the Directors shall send a copy of any such notice to the retiring Auditor and shall give notice thereof to the Members in accordance with Section 396 of the Act.
- (e) The first Auditors shall be appointed by the Directors before the first general meeting, and, unless otherwise provided for in the terms of the Prospectus they shall hold office until the conclusion of the first annual general meeting unless previously removed by a resolution of the Company in a general meeting, in which case the Members at such meeting may appoint Auditors.
- (f) The remuneration of the Auditors shall be approved by the Company in a general meeting or in such manner as the Company may determine.
- (g) The Auditors shall examine such books, accounts and vouchers as may be necessary for the performance of their duties.
- (h) The report of the Auditors to the Company and the Members on the audited accounts of the Company shall include the information provided for in Article **Error! Reference source not found.** and, in particular, shall state whether in the Auditors' opinion the balance sheet and profit and loss account in their opinion give a true and fair view of the state of the Company's affairs and of its profit and loss for the period in question. The Company shall furnish the Auditors with a list of all books kept by the Company and at all reasonable times shall afford to the Auditors the right of access to the books and accounts and vouchers of the Company. The Auditors shall be entitled to require from the Officers and employees of the Company such information and explanation as may be necessary for the performance of their duties.
- (i) The Auditors shall be entitled to attend any general meeting of the Company at which any accounts which have been examined or reported on by them are to be laid before the Company and to make any statement or explanations they may desire with respect to the accounts and notice of every such meeting shall be given to the Auditors in the manner prescribed for the Members.
- (j) The Auditors shall be eligible for re-election.

31. NOTICES

- (a) Any notice or other document required to be given to, delivered, served upon or sent to a Member pursuant to these Articles and/or the applicable law may be given to, delivered, served or sent to any Member by the Company by any of the following means:-
 - (i) personally;
 - (ii) by sending it through the post (by airmail where applicable) in a pre-paid letter addressed to the Member at the Member's address as appearing in the Register;

- (iii) by sending it by courier to or leaving it at the Member's address appearing on the Register;
 - (iv) subject to such Member's consent to electronic communications, by the Company sending it by email or other electronic means, in each case to an address or number supplied by such Member; or
 - (v) subject to such Member's consent to the use of the website, by publication of an electronic record of it on a website and notification of such publication (which shall include the address of the website and the place on the website where the document may be found).
- (b) Any notice or other document shall be deemed to have been given to, delivered, served upon or sent to any Member by the Company:-
- (i) if sent by personal delivery, at the time of delivery;
 - (ii) if sent by post, 48 hours after it was put in the post;
 - (iii) if sent by courier, 24 hours after sending;
 - (iv) if sent by email or other electronic means, 12 hours after sending; or
 - (v) if published as an electronic record on a website, 12 hours after it has been published;
- and in proving such service or delivery, it shall be sufficient to prove that the notice or document was properly addressed and stamped and put in the post or sent by courier, email or by electronic means, or published on a website, as the case may be, in accordance with these Articles
- (c) Any requirement in these Articles for the consent of a Member with regard to electronic communications and the use of a website shall be deemed to have been satisfied where the Member subscribes for or holds shares in the Company as the Member is bound by these Articles as if they had been signed by such Member. The Member may at any time revoke such consent by requesting the Company to communicate with that Member in documented form; provided however, that this requirement to communicate in documented form shall not take effect until 30 days after written notice of the requirement is received by the Company.
- (d) In the case of joint holders of a share, service or delivery of any notice or other document on or to one of the joint holders shall for all purposes be deemed sufficient service on delivery to all joint holders.
- (e) Any notice or document sent by post to or left at the registered address of a Member or, with the consent of a Member, sent in electronic form by electronic means or by the use of a website shall, notwithstanding that such Member be then dead or bankrupt and whether or not the Company or the Administrator has notice of his death or bankruptcy, be deemed to have been duly served or sent and such service shall be deemed a sufficient service on receipt by all persons interested (whether jointly with or as claiming through or under him) in the shares concerned and such notice shall be deemed to have been received by the Members twenty four hours after the time of posting or sending by electronic means.
- (f) The Company may establish a scheme whereby electronic means may be used by Members to appoint a proxy (the "Electric Proxy Scheme"). Any Electronic Proxy Scheme shall require a Member appointing a proxy to complete a specified electronic form of proxy which shall be either signed by the Member using an electronic signature or completed using another form of

electronic authentication or password in accordance with the requirements of the Electronic Commerce Act, 2000 or any other applicable law or regulation.

32. **WINDING UP**

- (a) If the Company shall be wound up or dissolved the liquidator shall apply the assets of the Company in satisfaction of creditors' claims in such manner and order as he thinks fit.
- (b) Subject to Article 4(g) the assets of the Company available for distribution (after satisfaction of creditors' claims) amongst the Members shall be distributed pro rata to the number of shares held by them.
- (c) The assets available for distribution among the Members shall then be applied in the following priority:
 - (i) firstly, in the payment to the Members of each class of each Fund of a sum in the Base Currency in which that class is denominated or in any other currency selected by the liquidator as nearly as possible equal (at a rate of exchange reasonably determined by the liquidator) to the Net Asset Value of the class held by such holders respectively as at the date of commencement of the winding up provided that there are sufficient assets available in the relevant Fund to enable such payment to be made. In the event that, as regards any class of Shares, there are insufficient assets available in the relevant Fund to enable such payment to be made, recourse shall be had to the assets of the Company not comprised within any of the Funds;
 - (ii) secondly, in the payment to the holders of the Subscriber Shares of sums up to the amount paid thereon (plus any interest accrued) out of the assets of the Company not comprised within any Funds remaining after any recourse thereto under paragraph (i) above. In the event that there are insufficient assets as aforesaid to enable such payment in full to be made, no recourse shall be had to the assets comprised within any of the Funds;
 - (iii) thirdly, in the payment to the Members of any balance then remaining in the relevant Fund, such payment being made in proportion to the number of Shares held; and
 - (iv) fourthly, in the payment to the Members of any balance then remaining and not comprised within any of the Funds, such payment being made in proportion to the Net Asset Value of each Fund immediately prior to any distribution and shall be distributed among the Members of each Fund pro rata to the number of shares in that Fund held by them.
- (d) If the Company shall be wound up or dissolved (whether the liquidation is voluntary or by the Court) the liquidator may with the authority of a Ordinary Resolution of the Company, divide among the Members pro rata to the value of their shareholdings in the Company (as determined in accordance with Article 12 herein, but subject to the rights on the part of the holders of the Subscriber Shares provided for in Article 4(g)) in specie the whole or any part of the assets of the Company, and whether or not the assets shall consist of property of a single kind and may for such purposes value any class or classes of property in accordance with the valuation provisions in Article 13. The liquidator may, with the like authority, vest any part of the assets in trustees upon such trusts for the benefit of Members as the liquidator shall think fit, and the liquidation of the Company may be closed and the Company dissolved, but not so that any Member shall be compelled to accept any asset in respect of which there is a liability. If a Member so requests the Company shall arrange to dispose of the investments on behalf of the Member. The price obtained by the Company may be different from the price at which the investment was valued when originally purchased. The Company shall not be

liable for any loss arising from such event. The transaction costs incurred in the disposal of such investments shall be borne by the relevant Member.

- (e) If all of the shares are to be repurchased and it is proposed to transfer all or part of the assets of the Company to another company, the Company, with the sanction of a Special Resolution of its Members may exchange the assets of the Company for shares of similar interests in the transfer company for distribution among Members.

33. INDEMNITY

- (a) Subject to the provisions of, and so far as may be permitted by, the Act, the Company shall indemnify its Directors, Officers, employees and any person who serves at the request of the Company as a director, officer, employee of another company, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise as follows:-
 - (i) every person who is or has been a Director, Officer, or employee of the Company and every person who serves at the Company's request as Director, Officer or employee of another company, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise shall be indemnified by the Company to the fullest extent permitted by law against liability and against all expenses reasonably incurred or paid by him in connection with any debt, claim, action, demand, suit, proceeding, judgment, decree, liability or obligation of any kind in which he becomes involved as a party or otherwise by virtue of his being or having been a Director, Officer or employee of the Company or of another company, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise at the request of the Company and against amounts paid or incurred by him in the settlement thereof except where any of the foregoing is attributable to any gross negligence, recklessness, wilful default, bad faith or fraud on the part of such Director, Officer or employee;
 - (ii) the words "claim," "action," "suit" or "proceedings" shall apply to all claims, actions, suits or proceedings (civil, criminal, administrative, legislative, investigative or other, including appeals) and shall include, without limitation, legal fees, costs, judgments, amounts paid in settlement, fines, penalties and other liabilities;
 - (iii) the rights of indemnification herein provided may be insured against by policies maintained by the Company, shall be severable, shall not affect any other rights to which any Director, Officer, employee or agent may now or hereafter be entitled, shall continue as to a person who has ceased to be such a Director, Officer, employee or agent and shall ensure to the benefit of the heirs, executors and administrators of such a person;
 - (iv) no indemnification shall be provided hereunder unless an independent legal adviser to the Company has confirmed in a written opinion that the person to be indemnified is entitled to an indemnity under applicable law;
 - (v) the Company may make advances of expenses incurred in the defence of any claim, action, suit or proceedings against any person whom the Company is obliged to indemnify pursuant to Article 33(a) hereof; and
 - (vi) the Company may indemnify the Manager, the Investment Manager and any agent of the Company to the extent permitted by law and subject to the provisions in relation to indemnification set out in Article 33(a) hereof.
- (b) The Depositary, the Manager, the Investment Manager and the Administrator shall be entitled to such indemnity from the Company upon such terms and subject to the Regulations and such

conditions and exceptions and with such entitlement to have recourse to the assets of the Company with a view to meeting and discharging the costs thereof as shall be provided under its agreement with the Company.

- (c) The Company, the Manager, Administrator and the Depositary (in the absence of any unjustifiable failure to perform its obligations and its improper performance of them in the case of the Depositary) shall each be entitled to rely absolutely on any declaration received from a Member or his agent as to the residence or otherwise of such Member and shall not incur liability in respect of any action taken or thing suffered by any of them in good faith in reliance upon any paper or document believed to be genuine and to have been sealed or Signed by the proper parties nor be in any way liable for any forged or unauthorised signature on or any common seal affixed to any such document or for acting on or giving effect to any such forged or unauthorised signature or common seal but shall be entitled, though not bound, to require the signature of any person to be verified by a banker, broker or other responsible person or otherwise authenticated to its or their satisfaction.
- (d) The Company, the Manager, the Administrator and the Depositary shall each incur no liability to the Members for complying with any present or future law or regulation made pursuant thereto, or any decree, order or judgment of any court, or any request, announcement or similar action (whether of binding legal effect or not) which may be taken or made by any person or body acting with or purporting to exercise the authority of any government (whether legally or otherwise). If for any reason it becomes impossible or impracticable to carry out any of the provisions hereof neither the Company nor the Manager, nor the Administrator nor the Depositary shall be under any liability therefor or thereby. This Article shall not, however, exempt the Company, the Manager, the Administrator or the Depositary from any liability any of them may incur as a result of a failure to adhere to their obligations as set out in the Regulations or in the case of the Company, the Manager and the Administrator, any liability incurred as a result of any fraud on the part of the Company the Manager or the Administrator.
- (e) For the avoidance of doubt no Director shall be liable for the acts or omissions of any other Director.

34. **DESTRUCTION OF DOCUMENTS**

- (a) Except as prohibited by law or the terms of the Prospectus the Company may destroy:-
 - (i) any dividend mandate or share allotment request form or any variation or cancellation thereof or any notification of change of name or address at any time after the expiry of two years from the date such mandate, request variation, cancellation or notification was recorded by the Company;
 - (ii) any instrument of transfer of shares which has been registered at any time after the expiry of six years from the date of registration thereof; and
 - (iii) any other document on the basis of which an entry in the Register is made at any time after the expiry of ten years from the date an entry in the Register was first made in respect of it;

and it shall conclusively be presumed in favour of the Company that every instrument of transfer so destroyed was a valid and effective instrument duly and properly registered and that every other document hereinbefore mentioned so destroyed was a valid and effective document in accordance with the recorded particulars thereof in the books or records of the Company PROVIDED ALWAYS that:-

- (i) the foregoing provisions of this Article shall apply only to the destruction of a document in good faith and without express notice to the Company that the preservation of such document was relevant to a claim;
- (ii) nothing contained in this Article shall be construed as imposing upon the Company any liability in respect of the destruction of any such document earlier than as aforesaid or in any case where the conditions of proviso (i) above are not fulfilled; and
- (iii) references in this Article to the destruction of any document includes references to its disposal in any manner.

35. **SEVERABILITY**

If any term, provision, covenant or restriction of these Articles is held by a court of competent jurisdiction or other authority to be invalid, void, unenforceable or against its regulatory policy, the remainder of the terms, provisions, covenants and restrictions of these Articles shall remain in full force and effect and shall in no way be affected, impaired or invalidated.

36. **AMENDMENT TO ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION**

The Members shall be precluded from passing any resolution to amend the Memorandum and Articles of Association of the Company without obtaining the prior approval of the Central Bank.

Names, addresses and descriptions of Subscribers

For and on behalf of
Fand Limited
Arthur Cox Building
Earlsfort Terrace
Dublin 2
Corporate body

For and on behalf of
Attleborough Limited
Arthur Cox Building
Earlsfort Terrace
Dublin 2
Corporate body

Dated this 7th June 2011

Witness to the above signatures

Deirdre Twomey
Arthur Cox Building
Earlsfort Terrace
Dublin 2